VOL. XV.—NO. 129. PORTLAND. OREGON: WEDNESDAY. JULY 7. 1875. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

lated to seconds,
HESE WATCHES.
ER & CO. on movement or dial,
to $70. In Gold Cases from $100

& CO.
San Francisco Cal.
WARE. Etc., Etc.
SAN FRANCISCO.

W. SPAULDING
hing & Repairing
ABLISHMENT,
Fremont street be-
Front and Battery.
N FRANCISCO.
SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH
serted in circular saws.
RING, in all its branches, such as Gum-
Toothing, Straightening, etc.
LAR SAWS of all sizes, also Cross-cut, Mill,
ang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-saws of all
gether with a good assortment of Saw Ar-
lowest market rates.
eel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULD-
TERS always on hand, or made to order on
ice.
—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
don Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my
horized Agents for Oregon, Washington and
sent through them by telegraph or other-
be filled at same rates as if sent to me di-

MEDICAL.
HE UNFORTUNATE.
REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!
Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,
623 KEARNEY STREET, COR. COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treat-ed.

IBBON has the pleasure of announcing tha
eturned from visiting the principal Ho
Europe, and has resumed practice at his ol
623 Kearney street, corner of Commerci
ncisco, where his old patients and those
his services may find him.
octor has spared neither time nor money i
out new remedies, and has returned wi
d facilities for the alleviation of human suf

Horrible Diseases.
many thousands of persons, both male
are there who are suffering out a miser-
e from the effects of secret indulgences, in
is absorbed into the system! Look at their
emaciated and disfigured faces and their
down constitutions, disqualifying them for
piness of marriage or the enjoyment of life.
horrid situation thousands suffer until death
e scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, at-
those who are suffering with any of the
, life-destroying maladies—see that the
r and cured before it be too late. Send
ately to DR. GIBBON, a physician wh
rivate diseases his especial study
is certain to cure the most invete
mercury or any injurious drugs.
to those who are afflicted, or to
ested in the welfare of their fri
f the many pretended doctors
publishing their skill in curin
days, imposing upon the public
es of eminent physicians from Eu
aces. Be therefore careful and make stric
or you may fall into the hands of

Seminal Weakness.
al Emissions, the consequence of se
itary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence is
ed by the youth of both sexes to an
ed extent, producing with unerring certain
following train of morbid symptoms
ed by scientific medical measures,
untenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in
d ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling
s and rattling of chariots, uneas
e weakness of the limbs, confused vision,
ntellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in
ching strangers, a dislike to form new ac-
ances, disposition to shun society, loss of
hectic flushes, pimples and various er-
out the face, furred tongue, fetid breath
consumption, night sweats, monomania and
t insanity. If relief be not obtained, should
mmediately, either in person or by letter, and
cure effected by his new and scientific mode
ing this disease, which never fails of effect-
ick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One
d Dollars to any person who will prove sat-
ly to him that he was cured of this com-
y either of the San Francisco quacks.

Married Men,
a who contemplate marriage, who are suffer-
er any of these fearful maladies, should not
he sacred responsibility resting upon them.
ly to obtain immediate relief.
IBBON is responsible, and will give to each
a written instrument, binding himself to ef-
radical and permanent cure, or make a

Caution to the Unfortunate.
are of the San Francisco quacks and pre-
s who, with bogus sworn-to certificates, dupe
wary. Some of the self-styled doctors,
are to be found in the daily and
papers of San Francisco and other places are
men and became too lazy to work at
Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, news-
s, intelligence office keepers, etc. The only
avoid imposition is to make inquiry—it wi
u nothing, and may save you many regrets
advertising physicians in eight cases out of
bogus, there is no safety in trusting any of
until you know who and what they are. Dr
does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus
certificates, pretended patients' letters, etc.
bbon will satisfy persons who may call at his
f his ability to treat diseases that he proposes

Cured at Home.
ons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME
ressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case
ms, length of time the disease has continued
ve medicines promptly forwarded, free from
e and curiosity, to any part of the country
ull and plain directions. By inclosing Ten
coin, in registered letter through the Post-
r through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of
ne will be forwarded to any part of the
All communications strictly confidential.
ess DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney street, cor-
mmercial, San Francisco, Postoffice Box 1,957.
EMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON THE LET-
Consultations FREE.
Correspondents will please inform DR. GIB
at they read his advertisement in the DAILY
NIAN. jy6d4p

A BOOK FOR THE MILLION!
ARRIAGE
UIDE.
A Private Counselor to the Married, or those about to marry, on the physiological mysteries and revelations of the sexual system, with
[illegible] This is an interesting work of 260 pages, [illegible] engravings, and contains valuable information [illegible] who are married or contemplate marriage; still it is a [illegible] that ought to be under lock and key, and not left carelessly [illegible] the house. Sent to any one (post paid) for Fifty Cents [illegible] Dr. Butts' Dispensary, No. 12 N. Eighth st., St. Louis

Assignee's Sale.
ING WAGONS; NEW, SECOND-
nd and UNFINISHED BUGGIES; EXPRESS
NS, Finished and Unfinished;
NE SECOND-HAND OMNIBUS;
kory, Oak & Ash Planks;
kes, Shafts and Carriage Stock,
Also, the
RIAGE & WAGON SHOP,
ately occupied by E. Smith, with Lease.
ALSO,
Blacksmith's Tools.
he above are for Sale, Cheap, and a good op-
ity is offered for any person desiring to go
o Carriage-making business.
For particulars, inquire of
E. J. NORTHRUP,
Assignee,
131 Front Street.
lmd&w

TO IMMIGRANTS.
ASE CALL AT STATE BOARD OF IMMI-
ration Rooms, Ankeny's Market, and procure
entitling you to travel by railroads and
rs all over the State at half fares. Also,
employment is obtainable, farms for sale and
, and other information as to Oregon, free o
s22tf

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Casualties on the Fourth.

NEW YORK, July 6.—There were seventy-three accidents yesterday from fire works, pistols, &c. Two [illegible] fatal wounds. One young lady was killed by a stray bullet. Three young men were drowned at [illegible], in addition to those reported injured by the railway accident at Rockaway. Mr. Poppen[illegible] president of the road, was seriously injured.

Collision and Loss of Life.

[illegible], July 5.—The steamer *Isaac Bell* collided [illegible] smaller steamer last night. Only 7 persons [illegible] saved out of 17 on board.

Policeman Killed.

[illegible], Pa., July 6.—At Tamagra last night [illegible], policeman, while on duty, was shot [illegible] by a stranger.

Outrage and Murder.

St. Louis, July 2.—A German girl named Lizzie [illegible], aged seventeen years, was outraged and [illegible] near O'Fallon, Illinois, on Saturday night. A [illegible] named Holman was arrested at East St. Louis [illegible] suspicion of being the guilty party.

Fire at Kansas City.

[illegible] City, yesterday, destroyed $18,000 of property.

Chicago Grand Jury.

[illegible], July 5.—The grand jury of this city was [illegible] this morning. Among the jurors are [illegible] men.

Money and Stocks.

New York, July 2.—Gold 17; stocks close strongly; [illegible] steady; money, 2@1½; State bonds [illegible]; N. Y. & Co. ex div., 56; Pacific Mail, 41½; W. [illegible]; Quicksilver, 115½; Erie, 15; Panama, ex [illegible]; U. P. 75; bonds, 102¼.

Fire.

[illegible] Spring, N. Y., July 6.—A fire here this [illegible] burned five houses and damaged three. Loss, $35,000.

Storm in New York.

[illegible], N. Y., July 6.—A dreadful storm commenced here this afternoon, with very heavy rain and high wind, and almost incessant thunder and lightning. Two men, named Newman and [illegible], were instantly killed by lightning. Houses [illegible] and trees torn up by their roots. At [illegible] the storm still continued, and immense [illegible] has been done.

Six Boys Drowned while Bathing.

Fall River, Mass., July 6.—A party of seven [illegible] bathing at the junction of Wantuppa lake and [illegible]chan river to-day, joined hands and walked [illegible] deep water, where six of their number—John [illegible], James and Wm. Jacques, Wm. Dyer, [illegible] Kane and Geo. McManus—were drowned.

Crop Prospects in the Northwest.

[illegible], July 6.—Reports just received from [illegible] places in the Northwest say there will be [illegible] average crop of wheat harvested, notwithstanding the heavy rains which have prevailed during the past three weeks.

[illegible], Neb., July 6.—The *Herald's* special from [illegible] of the State represent crops generally in a [illegible] condition. Copious rains for the [illegible] have done but very little damage.

The Editorial Excursion.

The Eastern editorial excursion arrived here this [illegible]. They will remain until Thursday, and go [illegible] special train. A public reception and [illegible] will be given them at the Grand Central [illegible] evening.

Murdered by a Rival Lover.

[illegible], Pa., July 6.—A young man named [illegible] was murdered here last night by a young [illegible] Walter Whittaker. They had been rivals for the hand of a young woman, and in [illegible] Doud had quarreled about her, when Doud [illegible] he would take her away from all rivals. [illegible] incensed Whittaker that he armed himself with a butcher knife, and meeting his victim [illegible] after, plunged it into his bowels. The murderer was captured and lodged in jail.

Fire at Toledo.

Toledo, July 6.—A fire to-night destroyed three [illegible] owned by Calvin Branson. Loss, $10,000.

Killed by Premature Discharge of Cannon.

[illegible] celebration at West Unity, Ohio, yesterday, [illegible] Kreidle was killed by the premature [illegible] of a cannon.

Fatal Boiler Explosion.

Little Rock, July 6.—The boiler of the sawmill [illegible] exploded on Saturday, killing four [illegible] injuring seven other persons.

Philadelphia Wool Market.

Philadelphia, July 6.—Wool quiet, supply in[illegible], prices steady. Colorado, washed, 28@30c; [illegible], 21@25c; extra, and Merino pulled, [illegible]; superfine pulled, 40@43c; Texas fine [illegible] medium, 28@32c; do coarse, 21@25c; California fine and medium, 28@32c; do coarse, 21@26c.

Fruit Trade between Chicago and Florida.

CHICAGO, July 6.—A meeting of merchants was held this afternoon at the Produce Exchange here, to consult with a delegation of fruit growers from Florida in regard to establishing a regular trade in [illegible] between Chicago and that State.

WASHINGTON CITY.

[illegible] Creditors Sue the District Ring.

WASHINGTON, July 5.—Columbus Alexander, one of the creditors of Jay Cooke, claims that what he [illegible] the real estate pool of the late district government is debtor to the Jay Cooke estate to the amount of profits arising from $125,000, invested by [illegible] in the pool. Accordingly he has entered [illegible] the supreme court of the district against the [illegible] E. M. Lewis, a member of Cooke's [illegible] plaintiff, and Kilbourn Lotta, Senator Sargent, Stewart, Geo. C. Gorham, Jerome Chaffee, [illegible] Fox, F. W. Corcoran, Alex Shepherd, Geo. [illegible] and 23 others, defendants. He has made [illegible] for a receiver for all real estate purchased by them, and for an injunction to prevent [illegible] final disposing of any property in their [illegible]. He also calls for bills and exhibits, and [illegible] to have subpœnas issued to all defendants to [illegible] and answer.

Appointments.

WASHINGTON, July 6.—The president has appointed [illegible] Taffe, of Nebraska, secretary of Colorado, [illegible] M. Vayser, receiver of public moneys at [illegible], Montana.

[illegible] of the Comptroller of Currency.

WASHINGTON, July 6.—The comptroller of the [illegible] reports the amount additional circulation [illegible] during the month of June $1,615,625; amount [illegible] notes deposited during same, $3,009,-[illegible] circulation issued since passage of [illegible] June 20, 1874, $11,601,892; amount circulated, [illegible] and retired during same time, $9,627,066, [illegible] actual increase of bank circulation [illegible] the year of only $1,978,826. The amount of [illegible] tender notes deposited for the purpose of re[illegible] circulation since the passage of the same act, [illegible], and amount deposited by banks in [illegible] previous to that date, $3,813,675, making a total of $29,933,672. Deducting from this [illegible] $9,627,066, the amount of circulation per[illegible] retired, will leave $19,709,666 legal tender [illegible] on deposit July 1st for the purpose of retiring [illegible].

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

The Fourth in England.

LONDON, July 6.—At the banquet in the Crystal [illegible] last night, Schenck, on proposing the health of President Grant, dwelt on the pride and attachment Americans had for their country. They were [illegible] because the constitution and government are their own choice, and they were loyal to the ex[illegible] for the same reason. He alluded to the wonderful material progress of the United States. [illegible] England and America had derived benefit from the Declaration of Independence. Friendly [illegible] are now the rule between the people of the two countries.

[illegible] Owen referred to the late civil war, and said he knew the queen never turned against America in her day of trouble.

Among those at the American banquet last night was the son of President Grant, Sir Frederick Per[illegible], Henry Richard, member of parliament.

The *Standard* says none but Americans would venture on such a display of bad taste as the banquet, and none but English would attend such a gathering. It is hardly decent for any loyal Englishman to participate in this celebration of English disasters. The American insurrection was about the most unprovoked rebellion in history. In the present time forbearance and conciliation on the English side is requited by Americans with insult and abuse, which is only countered by cringing flattery; and this [illegible] calls reconciliation and peace making. Among Americans there are but few, unless [illegible] participating in the general system of public plunder in their country, who would not joyfully exchange their country for the order, honesty, and loyalty of this empire, from which long ago they made their insane revolt.

Gambetta Refuses to Fight.

PARIS, July 6.—Gambetta has declined to accept the Cassagnac challenge to fight a duel on account of articles in the *Republique Francais.* He says he cannot hold himself at the disposal of the first comer among his political adversaries, as he has other duties and responsibilities to fulfil toward his party, France and the Republic.

French News.

PARIS, July 6.—President McMahon has returned to Versailles.

Le Pays published a letter from Cassagnac, holding Gambetta responsible for insulting language in the *Republique,* and demanding satisfaction.

Duel between French Journalists.

A duel was fought yesterday in Ballinim between [illegible] journalists—Rosalt, of *Le Presse,* and Pier[illegible], of *La Figaro.* The latter was wounded in the chest and arm.

A Leaky Bark.

LONDON, July 6.—The bark *Martha,* from Marseilles for San Francisco and Rio, on the 5th inst., [illegible] in here leaking, and will have to discharge for repairs.

Triumphant Entry into Belfast of the American Rifle Team.

BELFAST, July 6.—The American team arrived in this city this evening. Their reception surpassed that given when they entered Dublin. Mayor Lindsay and corporation of the city were at the station to receive them as they stepped from the train, and escorted them to carriages. A procession was formed and the guests made a triumphal entry into the city. They passed through streets festooned with banners and packed on each side by crowds apparently comprising the entire population. The cheering was incessant from the moment they left the station until they reached the Imperial Hotel. There the enthusiasm of the populace was so great and the calls for the captain of the team so urgent that the mayor introduced Col. Gildersleeve, who received round after round of applause. Col. Gildersleeve thanked the citizens for their cordial reception, and the mayor introduced Mayor Leech, who was received with great applause. He said the highest honor that could be paid to him and the Irish team was in the cordial welcome the people of Belfast had given their conquerors. The visitors then entered the hotel and dined with the mayor and members of the city government. Later in the evening they attended a fete given in their honor at the Botanic Gardens. On their way to the place of festivity they found the streets crowded with people, whose enthusiasm was irrepressible. The gardens presented a gala appearance. One thousand five hundred persons were present, and repeated cheers were given for the Americans.

Before leaving Dublin, Gildersleeve and other members of the team visited and took leave of the lord mayor and prominent citizens. A large assemblage witnessed their departure from Dublin. Letters were received by Gildersleeve proposing that at Wimbledon the Americans shoot against a picked team of English, Irish and Scotch.

PARIS, July 6.—The leaders of the Left have decided to introduce within a few days a motion for dissolution of the Assembly, and for general elections in the middle of November.

The father of Don Carlos, arrested at Hendaye on the Spanish frontier, and conducted to Bayonne on the Spanish man-of-war *Vittoria,* has returned to the northern coast to complete the destruction of Carlist ports.

German Naval Hospital in San Francisco.

BERLIN, July 6.—Dr. Hamtz is about to leave here for San Francisco, to superintend the erection of a naval hospital, which the government has decided to build in that city for the use of its squadron in the Pacific ocean.

The Wheat Crop Threatened in England.

LONDON, July 6.—*The Mark Lane Express* says the weather is calculated to greatly hinder harvesting, not having the dryness required; hence it looks very threatening for the future. Prices are one shilling higher, and in the home markets two shillings.

Carlists Falling Back—Preparing to Bombard San Sebastian.

MADRID, July 6.—The *Diario* says it has reason to believe Dorregary's army, feeling incapable of resisting the attack of the Alfonsist forces, left Cantariega and crossed the Ebro, is now marching into Catalonia. Several guns of heavy calibre have been disembarked from steamers at San Sebastian. They are intended for detached forts at Renteria. The Carlists have erected fresh batteries against San Sebastian. A French gunboat has arrived to protect the interests of French subjects.

The New Constitution of Spain.

MADRID, July 6.—The commission of nine members, appointed to prepare the draft of a new constitution for the kingdom of Spain, have concluded its labors. The draft opens with the declaration of individual and religious liberty. The legislature is to consist of a senate and chamber of deputies, composed as in other liberal monarchical states. The magistracy is irremovable. It is believed the constitution will be adopted without modification.

It is rumored that Alfonsists have captured Canta Viega. The Carlists have cut the railway between Huesca and Barcelona at Tordienta.

Marine Items.

LIVERPOOL, July 6.—Sailed—Ship *Dooroodale,* San Francisco.

HAMBURG, July 6.—Sailed—bark *Specialant,* San Francisco.

Failure.

LONDON, July 6.—Sankin & Co. have failed. Liabilities estimated at $1,250,000.

Looking Out for British Interests.

The British gunboat *Lively* sails from Portsmouth for the Spanish coast, to protect British interests in ports threatened by military operations.

Obsequies of an Emperor.

VIENNA, July 6.—The funeral of Emperor Ferdinand took place to-day. The Emperor and Empress of Austria, Czarovitch, the Crown Princes of Germany and Italy, and the entire Austrian court and ministry, the diplomatic body and Austrian cardinals and bishops assisted at the ceremonies, which were of the most impressive character.

Russia's Aggressions in China Discussed in Parliament.

LONDON, July 7—5 A. M.—In the house of commons last night, Capt. Baillie Cochrane called attention to the progress of Russia in Central Asia, which was such as to furnish her with every facility for attacking India. He warned the government against indifference to the danger, and pointed out Russia's breaches of promise in the past. He deprecated England's entering into entangling engagements with Russia, and urged the strengthening of English influence in Afghanistan, for which purpose a visit of the Prince of Wales to India offered a favorable opportunity. He closed by moving for the production of papers relative to the occupation of Khiva. Harbury seconded the motion.

Bourke, under secretary of the foreign department, replied that all the papers in regard to Khiva had been laid before the House, and other communications on the question of Central Asia had been exchanged. He was sure when they were produced the house and country would approve the course of the government and recognize the spirit of friendliness which characterized the entire correspondence. Nobody could deny that Russia had broken her engagements in regard to Khiva. He would not discuss this subject, for obvious reasons. Both Russia and Great Britain ought to recognize the interest they have in maintaining a reasonable distance between their respective frontiers in Asia. The English government was fully aware of the danger attending the advance of the frontier of either power. The government did not think that an arrangement setting off and defining certain territory between them as neutral ground was feasible. It would be sure to lead to mutual misunderstandings. Therefore government did not intend to enter into a formal agreement of such basis. England wished to show she was not an aggressive power and had no desire to extend the Indian frontier. During the maintenance of the present status the government held itself free to enter into any alliances with nations on her frontiers which might point as necessary to the cultivation of friendship with Afghanistan. There was no new policy on the part of Great Britain.

A Groundless Report.

PARIS, July 6.—The report of the recall of M. De Toriant Biron, French ambassador at Berlin, was groundless.

Flight of Carlists.

MADRID, July 7.—Gen. Dorregary, with fourteen battalions, comprising almost the entire Carlist force in Valencia and Aragon has rapidly crossed the Huessca and Serida railway between the stations Tordienta and Selgua, and retreated in the direction of Barbastro. It is believed that he is going to Urgel, but as he lacks cavalry to operate in that district, which is free of mountains and full of liberals, it will be impossible for him to remain there. The Carlists traversed ninety kilometers in one day. Their flight liberates four provinces.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco Stock Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 6.—Ophir 45, Mexican 17½, B & B 44½, Savage 90, Chollar 69, Crown Point 25½, Imperial 6½, Empire 5, Alpha 16, Belcher 24, Con Va 324½, S Sev 12½, Daney 50, Cal 57½, Bullion 38½, S Belch 75, Overman 53, Union 6½, Caledonia 17½, Julia 11, Utah 5, Globe 1½, S Hill 7, R Island 13, New York 1½, Woodville 1½, Kossuth 75c, O G H 1, Andes 2½, Florida 3, Wells, Fargo 15, Cosmopn 25, Mint 60c, L Washn 1½, Pac 1½, N Carson 25c, Niagara 70c.

EVENING BOARD.—Meadow Valley 6, Raymond and Ely 45½, Eureka Con 65, Jackson 1½, Rye Patch 1½, Leopard 17, Jefferson 4½, Gila 5½, Mansfield 25c, G Chariot 2½, Mahog 4½, S Chariot 62c, War Eagle 1½, Boorman 6, Ills Central 4½, Con Va 330, Savage 90, Mexican 17½, G & C 15½, Cali 57, C Point 25½, Ophir 44½, H & N 31, Belcher 24, Utah 5½, Pacific 2, Union Con 6, Woodville 1½.

Schooner Lost.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 6.—The schooner *Silas Coombs* was lost at Little river on the afternoon of July 3d. While sailing out of the harbor the wind died out and the vessel drifted on the south reef at the entrance. The vessel and cargo are a total loss. Capt. Gray barely got off in time to save himself.

Highway Robbery.

JACKSON, Cal., July 6.—The stage from Fiddletown, while on the road down to connect with the Lathrop stage, was stopped by masked men about 9 o'clock this morning and robbed of $7,000 in bullion. One man was armed with a pistol and the other with an ax. The bullion was from the last clean up of the Phœnix gold mining company of Plymouth.

NEVADA.

Kicked to Death by a Mule.

PALISADE, July 6.—Adam Bender, teamster, in the employ of the Eureka and Palisade Railroad Co., while hitching up his team at Summit station, was kicked by a mule, crushing his breast and ribs in such a manner that he died in three hours after the injury.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

An Indignant Newspaper.

VICTORIA, July 6.—Much indignation is felt and freely expressed at the fearful sentence imposed by Judge Crease on two unfortunate women of Cariboo. The charge against them was that of keeping a house of ill-fame, and both were sentenced to one year's imprisonment. The *Colonist* in a very severe criticism on the subject, says: "We cannot believe that the judicial ermine once donned, protects a man forever against the pomps, the vanities and the frailties of this world, nor the right to wear a horse hair wig and a fur tippet so raises a man above his fellow beings that he is beyond the reach of temptation or sin."

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

PUYALLUP, July 6.—Mr. Davis, a prominent hop grower here, while riding very fast to-day, was thrown violently to the ground, sustaining great injury. Hopes are entertained of his recovery.

STUDIES IN OUR PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

We find in the San Francisco *Call,* the following remarks on the subject of the course of studies in our public schools, which are worthy of careful consideration:

If those in charge of our schools continue in their present course, the public will be compelled to apply the brakes. We are going in some direction at railroad speed. It is a question, however, if we are not following the uncertain glimmer of an *ignis fatuus.* The directors of our public schools are forgetting or ignoring certain established principles. One of these principles is the relation which exists between mind and body. The one cannot be overtasked without impairing the vitality of the other. The stupidity which characterizes the laborer in most of the old countries is the result of the same disregard of principles manifested in an opposite direction. The laborer's body is exercised; while his mind is permitted to remain in apathy. Naturally, a few generations of this kind of life reduces man in point of intellect nearly to the condition of brutes. Our forefathers saw this, and set about the work of reformation. Public schools were established, in which all children were taught the fundamental branches of study. To know how to read is to the studious mind the key to all knowledge. If our schools taught nothing else, they would furnish the desired stimulus to the sluggish mind. The drops of knowledge penetrating to the understanding through casual reading would inspire a desire for more. But it is not necessary to limit the number of the studies in the public schools to one, two, or three. The five or six years devoted to school by the average child will enable it to acquire not only a knowledge of reading, writing, and spelling, but a degree of proficiency in arithmetic, grammar, geography, and history. We do not say that other branches may not be taught in the advanced grades; but it is a question if other studies introduced into the grammar schools as a part of the studies of pupils who do not propose to enter the high schools, is not detrimental. The average pupil leaves the grammar school at about fifteen, to enter more advanced schools, or to retire from school entirely. Now, what is the condition of the child's mind at fifteen? It may be bright, active and retentive, but it has no other than a mechanical grasp. Present a fact, and it will swallow it whole, without analyzing its elements or examining as to its truth. It has not yet arrived at the thinking stage of development. It accepts eagerly what others have acquired, and stores away knowledge as a traveler through a desert country would store provisions. Obviously, in this immature condition of the mind, the child should only be taught accepted facts or principles. It should be given nothing in the form of study which requires critical mental examination. But our system takes the mind at this age—from twelve to fifteen—and crams it full of theories, ologies and onomies. Every faculty of the mind, except one, is utterly ignored. The pupil is taught to memorize, but never to reason. There is no time to reason. With ten, twelve or fifteen lessons to commit, the mind cannot even be permitted to follow its natural tendency to reflect. Every faculty is concentrated on retaining an array of words and dates in the order in which they are presented. The deeper meaning which gives these words and dates importance is lost sight of in the scramble for the naked form of expression. The object which the pupil has in view, generally, is to stand well at the close of the term. The teacher, regarding the advancement of the pupil as a professional triumph, urges the process of storing up the husks of knowledge which will enable it to pass the examination. The child, meantime, is taken out of the parents' hands entirely. All that is asked of the natural guardian is a supply of food, clothes, shelter, and especially of books. The parent has nothing to say as to the number of studies the child shall pursue, or the hours it may devote to study. Very often for weeks preceding examination the ambitious pupil pores over its books all the evening, rises at daylight in the morning to resume its studies, and marches off to school, book in hand, forcing its memory to retain certain forms of expression until the lesson is recited and the credits obtained. Through failing health the child may drop by the way, but that is not the teacher's lookout. When the child can study no more, it is given back to its parents to nurse back into health, or to follow to the grave, as circumstances may determine. Apart from the danger to the pupil's health from over-study, the number of studies taught has a weakening effect on the mind. Public teachers seem to forget that there a limit to the mind's capacity to learn. By a law of mental philosophy, which is as inexorable as any rule of physical science, the mind must go through a process of digestion in the acquisition of knowledge. It must examine, compare, reason from an established basis, and scan conclusions. The knowledge that comes by inspiration generally goes the same way when the brain pressure is removed. Now the mind must have time to go through these processes thoroughly. It must have leisure to digest its food so as to mingle its elements with its own fibre. If driven from one thing to another, at the tap of a drum or tinkling of a bell, it naturally becomes loose and imperfect in its methods of study. In physical science no professor is needed to demonstrate that a bushel of wheat cannot be stored without pressure in a half bushel measure; but men wise men in other respects refuse to admit that there is a limit to the amount of knowledge the mind can receive in a given time without injury to itself or the physical system, on the good condition of which its own well-being depends.

It is a somewhat singular fact that in celebrating Bunker Hill Boston entirely ignored her most distinguished men, such as Winthrop Hilliard, Wendel Phillips, Dana, Hoar and especially the Adams family. Charles Francis Adams, as the New York *Graphic* remarks, is one of the few living Americans whose fame is world-wide, and when Boston omits his name she "leaves the one central and commanding figure of the commonwealth unnoticed, yet conspicuous, in the background."

The Green Bay (Wis.) *Gazette* says that a private letter from Portage lake, in that State, under date of June 8th, says that there are still hundreds of square miles of ice in Lake Superior, and that from the deck of the steamer, between Sault and Houghton, masses of ice twenty feet deep were in almost constant sight.

St. Louis, only a few years ago, was clamoring for the national capital. Now it wants the Democratic convention for 1876, and tenders a hall big enough to seat 17,000 people.

Texas will have a surplus wheat crop this year of over 1,000,000 bushels.

THE FOURTH.

Where and How Observed.

CELEBRATION IN PORTLAND.

Among the most pleasant and successful celebrations given any where in the country, the one which came off in Portland is deserving of special mention. At the hour designated—10 o'clock—the various military companies of the city formed in procession, in accordance with the programme as published. Captain Joseph R. Wiley acted as grand marshal, assisted by Sergeant Mallory, of Washington Guard, Sergeant Charles Christie, of City Rifles, and Sergeant James Carr, of the Emmet Guard. After forming, the procession took up the line of march for Canyon Garden, by the following route: Third to Morrison, down Morrison to First, down First to Stark, down Stark to Front, down Front to G, up G to Fourth, up Fourth to Jefferson, out Jefferson to Canyon Garden. The Portland City Band headed the procession and enlivened the march with various patriotic airs. Arriving at the garden the programme, as published, was carried out, with the exception of the oration. The companies made a splendid appearance, and Portland may well be proud of their efficiency in drill. Those in line were the Washington Guard, Captain H. Cooke; Emmet Guard, Captain John Storan; City Rifles, Captain C. C. Phillips; and Portland Light Battery, Captain Thomas Mountain. Several thousand persons visited the garden during the day. Dancing and games of various kinds were indulged in to entire satiety. The crowd was so large that the ample limits of the garden were found insufficient to accommodate all who sought for admission at the gate. About 9:30 o'clock in the evening there was a creditable display of pyrotechnics on the summit of the hill north of the garden, which was witnessed by hundreds. Dancing was continued at the garden until quite late, when the companies formed and preceded by the band returned to the city. No accidents occurred or any unpleasant event which marred the day's festivities. In the afternoon a prize drill came off, which was one of the most attractive and interesting features of the day. Four men were selected from the Washington Guard and an equal number from the Emmet Guard, and put through a vigorous "course of sprouts" in the manual of arms. After a lively contest, the Washington Guard delegation was declared victors by the judges, and the prize—$100—awarded that old and popular organization.

AT AURORA.

The observance of the anniversary of American independence, which took place at Aurora on Monday, was largely attended and passed off quite satisfactorily. The morning train carried up the road several hundred citizens, who had concluded to celebrate outside of the city. Four coaches left the eastside depot crowded with excursionists, and soon the train was thundering along towards the place of rendezvous. Passengers were taken aboard at the car shops, Milwaukie, Oregon City and Canby, until scarcely standing room could be found. A little after 9 o'clock the train reached Aurora, where the excursionists got out. About 350 persons from Salem and other points along the road, had already reached Aurora on the down train, and were waiting at the depot for the up-bound train. Wagons loaded with the honest, hard-toiling yeomanry began to pour in from all directions, and by the time the procession began to be formed, over 1,000 had arrived. Mr. Al. Zieber, of this city, who acted as chief marshal for the day, began to form the procession a short time before 11 o'clock. Captain John B. Dimick, Michael Schafor and Charles Noblett were assistant marshals. First came the following gentlemen dressed in uniform, bearing swords: Dr. Wm. Keil, J. C. Booth, Abel Pfluke and Henry Keil. Next came three color-bearers, each carrying a large, beautiful American flag.

Following came the Aurora brass band, discoursing their sweetest strains. After the band marched a large number of citizens on foot, followed by the president and orator of the day, reader of the declaration, seated in a carriage. Citizens in wagons and on horseback brought up the rear of the procession. As soon as formed the procession took up the line of march for the grounds, preceded by Chief Marshal Zeiber and one of his aids. The grounds where the exercises were held are situated about three-quarters of a mile north of Aurora, in the timber on rising ground, and is reached by a wagon road which describes a somewhat tortuous course. One of the most unpleasant features of the celebration was the march from the town to the grounds. The day was dreadful warm, the road was very dusty, and between the two drawbacks mentioned, the march was anything but agreeable, especially to pedestrians. Half an hour was required for the procession to reach the grove where the exercises took place. Just as the procession reached the base of the hill, on the summit of which stands the large church, three or four small bells that are swung in the belfry, began to ring in loud, clear tones in honor of the day. These bells are so keyed that when all are ringing at once there are no harsh or discordant sounds caused by the different tones clashing, but a pleasing musical combination is the result. These bells were rung incessantly until the procession reached the grounds. On arriving at the grove several hundred persons were found already collected beneath the cool and grateful shade. Unfortunately on reaching the grounds it was found that a great many of the seats and the speaker's stand were out of the shade in the hot broiling sun, and some delay was occasioned on account of it. A wagon was at length obtained and rolled into the shade, and a temporary speaker's stand improvised.

Shortly before 12 o'clock, the order of exercises was called by the president of the day, Hon. J. W. Grim. An appropriate air was discoursed by the band, when Rev. J. L. Parrish, chaplain, invoked divine aid and blessing. Mr. Wm. Moreland, the reader of the declaration, was next introduced, and read that famous document. Owing to the low tone of voice in which Mr. Moreland read and the noise, his words were almost inaudible a few yards distant. "Hail Columbia" was spiritedly rendered by the band, when Hon. R. P. Boise was introduced and delivered the oration. It has seldom been our privilege to listen to a more able and eloquent effort. Although quite lengthy, the oration was listened to, from the opening to the concluding sentence, by the large crowd with undivided attention. At the conclusion of the oration an hour and a half recess was given for dinner.

In the afternoon several short addresses were made, interspersed with music by the band. A great number left the grounds at the close of Judge Boise's oration, and came down to Aurora, for the purpose of getting a capital meal, such as they are known to set at the hotel. Most of those who left this city, to attend the celebration, took the train which came down at 2:30 in the afternoon—some stopping at Oregon City to see the exciting game of base ball between the picked nines of Portland and Salem,—others coming on to this city. At 6 o'clock P. M., a special train left Aurora for Portland, bringing down a number of the excursionists. In the evening, a grand ball, given at Pioneer Hall, wound the celebration to a pleasant close. Music was furnished by the Aurora band, and Prof. C. Parrish, of this city, called the figures. We are informed that the ball was largely attended, and was a very pleasantly conducted social affair.

THE FOURTH AT HILLSBORO.

Saturday, the 3d of July, 1875, will long be remembered by the people of Washington county, on account of its many pleasant enjoyments. The day was ushered in amid the splendors of one of the finest mornings of the season. The happy songsters warbled their sweetest notes whilst the endless fields of grain sent happy waves of blushing, ripling laughter before the whispering breeze's loving kiss. The loveliness of the day, coupled with the assurance of a bountiful harvest, was sufficient of itself to awaken the most stoical from his retirement, and send him forth in a happy mood to enjoy our national holiday. At an early hour the people began to pour in from the country in all kinds of conceivable turnouts—in pairs, squads and processions, which was augmented by the arrival of the cars that brought down over a hundred from along the line. By 11 o'clock there was on the ground at least fifteen hundred people, as loyal, healthy and robust as can be found in any State in the Union. At 11:15 the committee were informed that their speaker, Mr. J. J. Imbrie, would not be able to come to time. In this most embarrassing situation, the committee succeeded in finding Dr. F. A. Bailey, and maliciously (?) without warning thrust him bodily into the speaker's stand, to fill that blank in the programme.

The exercises opened with prayer by Rev. Wm. Jolly, and the Declaration was read in an acceptable manner by Hon. A. S. Watt. At the close of the reading of the last paragraph, the entire audience arose to their feet in testimony of their approval of the sentiments embodied in the instrument. Hon. F. A. Bailey was then introduced as orator of the day. The doctor is an able speaker, but all united in saying that he outdid himself in his efforts on the occasion, and many were the assertions that his was the first old-fashioned patriotic speech that had been delivered in many long years.

After the exercises a basket dinner was partaken of, when the crowd gave themselves up to the enjoyments of the day. The warehouse hard by was opened and all that felt inclined joined in the mazy dance. Several swings were kept constantly going, and the sport was heartily enjoyed by the little ones. A game of base ball was played between the Cornelius and Glencoe clubs, which resulted in a tie on ninth inning. The game was closed before the completion of the tenth inning, leaving the Cornelius boys one run ahead.

In the evening a ball was given by mine hosts Turpin & Hopkins, at the Tualatin Hotel. Forty couple engaged in the dance. The supper was the best in every respect ever set out in Washington county, which is saying a good deal, for the average housewife prides herself on her culinary attainments.

No accident occurred to mar the day's pleasure, to the knowledge of this affiant. The total absence of drunkenness was remarked everywhere, whilst several soda fountains and refreshment stands tended strongly to keep the patriotic feelings at a proper temperature, and every head of a family returned home in the evening feeling satisfied that he had done his duty like a man, towards his country, family and fireside.

AT DRAIN.

A correspondent writing from Drain on Saturday, says:

Pursuant to previous notice a concourse of people, numbering about five hundred, met at Drain's station to celebrate the Fourth of July. The day was beautiful, neither too cold nor warm, but pleasant. Hon. Charles Drain called the meeting to order in a few appropriate remarks. Elder Mosher, of the U. B. church, implored divine assistance in national, spiritual and temporal affairs. Nathan Ambrose read the Declaration of Independence with credit to himself. Hon. L. F. Lane's oration was a gem replete with good teaching as to the rights and duties of American citizens, the trials and suffering that our forefathers endured to secure those precious liberties that it is our duty to preserve. He spoke about one hour in a forcible, earnest manner, rising step by step in enthusiasm to the close, when the writer was notified by a silent tear that his cup of patriotism was full.

A justly merited compliment was paid the "Sage of Yoncalla" by both the orator and audience, who had honored him with a seat on the stand; he having returned from California too late to take a part in the organization.

After the oration we partook of a bountiful repast. The managers of the culinary department insisted on every person present eating all they could, as there was enough and to spare.

IN COWLITZ COUNTY.

The people of Freeport, Monticello and Cowlitz county generally, celebrated independence day on Saturday, by a picnic, oration, basket dinner, etc., at the picnic grounds about five miles above Freeport, on the Cowlitz. Hon. Mr. LaDu, of Mount Coffin, delivered the oration, and the entire affair was a success. The steamers *Rescue* and *Maria Wilkins* brought delegations from Kalama, Rainier, Oak Point and other places, and every one seemed to enjoy themselves to the fullest extent.

AT ROCK ISLAND.

We are informed that the celebration held at Rock Island on Monday was a pleasant affair, though not largely attended. Mrs. A. J. Duniway delivered the oration, and Mrs. C. A. Coburn read the Declaration of Independence. Hon. Geo. P. Riley also made an address.

THE DALLES.

We are informed that the ge-lorious Fourth of July was celebrated at The Dalles in grand style on Monday. At 4 o'clock in the morning the god of day, as he rose above the barren hills, was greeted by the pealing of church and fire bells, the glad strains of the brass band and the thundering of artillery firing a federal salute, and soon innumerable flags were floating from staffs and buildings. At 10 o'clock in the morning the procession formed on Third and Washington streets, in the following order: Grand marshal, E. Shutz, and aids; the Dalles brass band; mayor and city council; president, Captain S. Coffin, and vice presidents, etc. The procession then marched through the principal streets. Many partook of the dinner set by the ladies of the Methodist church. In the evening the grandest ball of the season was given by Columbia Hose Co.

FIFTEEN-MILE CREEK.

Last Saturday the Fourth was celebrated at Fifteen-Mile Creek, beyond The Dalles, by a well-delivered oration from Captain Smith, agent of the Warm Springs Reservation, and other exercises.

FOURTH AT LAFAYETTE.

"Fox Arabias," writing at Lafayette, under date of 4th inst., says:

Judging from the large throng of people, good music, happy old veterans such as Aaron Payne, as leaders, an abundance of good ice cream, of which there were no less than three stands, a substantial swing in constant motion, dancing, fireworks, and general enjoyment uninterrupted, warrants me in saying that the celebration here yesterday was a success.

Rev. Mr. Buchanan and Hon. A. M. Hurley were orators of the day. Some of Mr. Buchanan's ideas were entirely new and elicited no little interest. The orations were well received and showed that the speakers had taken no little interest in the review of 99 years of national independence and liberty.

Grand W. C. T. Dunbar not being present, as was hoped, to deliver the lecture as per announcement, on the baneful evils of intemperance, Dr. Watts took his place. In the course of the speaker's remarks he said many things worthy of consideration. The charts which he used to illustrate the several stages and phases of intemperance as effecting the human stomach, created an impression on one's mind it will be difficult to erase.

The Dallas brass band deserve much credit for their good behavior, and in praise of them I truly hope they may have the pleasure and honor of discoursing their sweet music to a large audience somewhere, in 1876.

There was a little irregularity with regard to dinner. The committee, when called to arrange the table, found that it would be utterly impossible to spread the provisions on the tables provided for the purpose, so at noon resort was had to the wagons, shades and other pleasant places, which seemed like an improvement on the stand up plan at the table. Many, who came unprepared, were, by invitation, the guests of those whole-souled farmers who always take plenty.

Some, by being absent, may have missed their dinner, but I heard no complaint.

During the day many flags, representative of our nation's significance, were floating in the breeze, kindly reminding us of the heroes and founders of America's greatness, who fought beneath the stars and bars in obedience to the declaration that Liberty's flag should float triumphant on the salubrious air of a land naturally intended for freedom of superiority.

There must have been 3,000 persons on the ground, and I heard some say that the number would reach 4,000. Be it as it may, the attendance was much larger than was expected, and everybody enjoyed themselves mentally and physically almost to the extent of exhaustion. Frequent complaints of being tired were heard on every side.

ON MOUNT ZION.

A party numbering about twenty-two, ladies and gentlemen, repaired to Mount Zion, in front of Mr. Beal's residence, and had a good old-fashioned picnic, on Monday. Plenty of the good things of this life were taken, and the party spent the time very pleasantly in viewing the scenery along the Wallamet and Columbia from that elevated altitude, and when hungry, in eating of the delicious viands brought. The party say that they enjoyed themselves the best they have since they came to this country, and only wish such picnics would occur often. They speak in the highest terms of the kind and hospitable treatment they received at the hands of Mr. and Mrs. B. As it was Independence Day, they had no regular programme of proceedings, but each passed the time as best suited to him.

THE FOURTH AT ASTORIA.

The people of Astoria celebrated independence day on the 5th with proper festivities They had a general gathering in a grove near the town, overlooking the beautiful bay, with the usual exercises, including an excellent collation. A. Van Duzen was president, D. C. Ireland, of the *Astorian,* orator, Colonel R. R. Spedden, reader, and Rev. E. P. Hyland, chaplain. There was good music in attendance. The oration was decidedly unlike the ordinary Fourth of July literature, reminiscences of the early days of Astoria, and of early celebrations being substituted for the American eagle bird, to a very refreshing extent.

In the afternoon there was a base ball match between the Astorians and the Fort Stevens club, which was so closely contested as to result in a tie, each party scoring 27. Then an extra inning was played to decide the contest, and the Astoria boys were victors by a handsome score.

In the evening there was a ball, in which the young folks enjoyed themselves *very highly,* and the old ones almost thought themselves young again.

Senator Kelly and Governor Grover visited the town, arriving on the boat from Portland, and were complimented in the evening with a serenade at the Occident Hotel. They acknowledged the compliment in pleasant remarks, in which they predicted a great future for Astoria. Everybody was, of course, greatly pleased, and the distinguished visitors themselves were in the best of spirits.

AT OLYMPIA.

Although during the past few years every obstacle has been thrown in the way to obstruct the growth and improvement of this city and the country surrounding it, yet when the matter of celebrating the Fourth of July is called in question, the loyalty and patriotism of the people of Olympia and its vicinity is found to be unimpeachable. On Saturday, being the day appointed for the celebration, from an early hour the streets were literally thronged with people, probably two or three hundred having arrived from Victoria and the Sound ports on the steamers *Favorite* and *North Pacific,* and after 8 A. M. not a single room could be had in any of our hotels, many of them having been engaged a week beforehand. The principal attraction in the early part of the morning was the raising of a flagstaff on the corner of Main and Second streets, which measured upwards of 140 feet, and was successfully accomplished without the occurrence of a single accident. At 9 o'clock

THE CALITHUMPIANS

Opened the ball with a grand parade of all their available forces, which consisted of most remarkably costumed individuals, but the costumes must have been all right, as all the Indians present considered them the very essence of perfection itself. The Horribles marched to Swantown bridge and back to Main street, where, having arrived, they commenced the terrific trial of speed between the chariots, one driver lashing his horse furiously with a broken-down, ancient-looking umbrella, while the other belabored his with the stars and stripes. From the quantity of dust which was scattered I was unable to tell who gained the race eventually. At 10 o'clock the procession began to form under the direction of the grand marshal of the day, Gen. Milroy, and advanced up Main street in the following order: Grand Marshal, Olympia Light Guard Band; fire engine, drawn by members of the company, and containing the veritable *fac simile* of Brother Jonathan, personated by a young lady of Olympia; the hook and ladder truck, arranged as a liberty car, and containing the Goddess of Liberty and forty-seven young ladies, tastefully arranged in white, with various colored trimmings, and the name of the State they represented pinned on their breasts. The car was very handsomely decorated, and was drawn by the Hook and Ladder Company, and containing, as it did, the youth and beauty of Olympia, it seemed a bouquet of lovely flowers, and was the admiration of all present. At the southwest end of the Plaza a speaker's stand had been erected, in front of which was an artificial grove, beneath whose friendly shade our citizens soon collected, when the exercises began by Gov. Ferry calling the meeting to order, after which his excellency proceeded to pay a handsome and touching tribute of respect to the memory of one whose name will not easily be forgotten in this community—the late Hon. O. B. McFadden. After prayer by the Rev. Mr. Wolfe, the Declaration of Independence was read by Rev. Charles Fischer in his usual able and elegant manner, and the president of the day then introduced Judge Lewis, the orator of the day, who very eloquently gave a brief historical outline of what our country has gone through since the seventeenth century, concluding with a description of her standing to-day among the nations of the earth, both morally and politically. The oration occupied about one hour in delivery and was listened to with the most respectful attention throughout, and at its conclusion the line was formed, and, preceded by the band, marched to the other side of the plaza, where a bountiful repast was spread, which was done ample justice to by all present, the band meantime playing a nice selection of music. The next great event of the day was

THE HORSE-RACE,

Which took place at Fair Park, on the new track, about 3 o'clock. I was not present at the race, so can only state that the $100 purse was won by Mr. H. L. Chapman's horse, ridden by Mr. Muir.

THE REGATTA.

About 4 o'clock people began to wend their way toward Percival's wharf, from near which the yachts were to start. The following yachts entered for the race, and took their places at the sounding of the assembly: *Helen,* R. Hale White owner, Si. Lowe captain; *Albatross,* Commodore Budlong, owner and captain; *General Tilton,* J. B. Pray owner, C. Clancey, captain. The stake amounted to $25, the judges being J. W. Page, Dr. C. H. Steele, R. G. O'Brien and Capt. J. W. Waitt.

Exactly at 4:52 P. M. the signal was given and the yachts started, the *Tilton* making but a poor start and being quickly distanced by the others. The wind being light the sailing was not what it might otherwise have been; however, at 6 P. M. the *Albatros* rounded the stake boat, and the *Helen* having been becalmed in Butler's Cove, thereby losing about fifteen minutes, the *Tilton* passed her and rounded the stake boat at 6:20 P. M. The *Albatros* passed the judge's boat at 6 h, 24' 38", making the distance of four miles in 1 h, 32' 38". At 6:45 P. M., the *Tilton* passed the judge's boat, but the agreement was that only the first boat should be entitled to a prize, therefore the amount was handed to Mr. Budlong. A lively shell race was run between Sam Percival and Frank Howard for a $10 stake; which resulted in the defeat of the latter. This was followed by the tub race, which was won by Bruce Milroy, his competitor having to take to the water.

THE FIREWORKS

Were not very successful, as we were unable to get them from San Francisco, as the steamer's insurance would have been affected thereby. However, a small exhibition took place at 9 P. M. on the square.

THE BALL

Was a grand success, both financially and otherwise, there being about two hundred and fifty persons present, all of whom seemed to enjoy themselves until the hour of 12 warned them that Sunday was at hand, when all separated, well pleased with their Fourth of July celebration. OBSERVER.

THE TERRITORIES.

J. C. Isaacs, of Walla Walla, has just returned from Kentucky with some very fine blooded horses.

The mayor of Lewiston, Idaho, has received a patent from the U. S. government for the town site of that city, and now holds it in trust for the settlers.

A field of lava, 50 miles square, has been discovered in Southern Utah, by the geologists of the Wheeler expedition; and one of 200 square miles in Arizona and New Mexico.

There is a large acreage of corn planted in Utah this year, and the crop is looking very fine. In Salt Lake valley it is over a foot in hight, and is being plowed the second time.

Chas. S. Picborn, who had his leg crushed at Walla Walla by being jammed between a wagon and the wall of a building on the 25th ult., died on the following day from his injuries.

The project of building a new wharf on the west side of the bay, at Olympia, for the accommodation of both light and deep draught vessels, meets with the general approval of the community at large.

A special correspondent writing from Bozeman, June 22d, says: "It is reported the Crows and Sioux have been fighting three days. Also that the *Josephine* had passed above Big Horn and returned and landed supplies and men."

The Idaho *World* of June 30th says: The old Gambrinus ledge that yielded such a large amount of money six or eight years ago, and then lost, is not "gone up" yet. Mr. K. P. Plowman has succeeded in again finding the ledge, which is from 18 to 20 inches wide, and the rock fabulously rich. There will be a stampede for that section in a few days.

Gov. Ferry has pardoned B. F. McCormick, who was under sentence at Walla Walla, of six months' imprisonment for an assault and battery, committed nearly fourteen years ago, on James Boyce, in which the latter lost an eye. The case was tried last May, and the defendant had already served between one and two months of the term of imprisonment when he was pardoned.

From the Boise *Statesman,* June 16th, we learn: Geo. Ault, driver on the overland stage, reported last night a fatal malady among the horses at Black's station, 16 miles east of here, over which there is considerable excitement among horsemen. The horses die suddenly, as if they were poisoned. W. Heist, Dixy Boon and Ira Soul have each lost one, and two others died, the owners not known.

A couple of children, a nephew and niece of James Gleason of Chehalis county, arrived at Olympia a few days ago, direct from Ireland. The former is 14 and the latter 10 years of age. They left Queenstown on the 17th of May, crossed an ocean and a continent, many thousand miles, without company, arriving safely without delay or accident. These are, perhaps, the youngest travelers that ever started out on so long a journey.

Work on the Walla Walla and Columbia river railroad is about at a stand still for the present. The company expect additional iron to arrive soon, when the work of track-laying will be resumed, in time, it is hoped, to have the road completed to Walla Walla by the 1st of September. At present the trains are running regularly between Wallula and Frenchtown, carrying freight and bringing up ties to the end of the road. There is but little freight either way and but few passengers.

A gentleman who is largely engaged in the wool trade, informs the *Statesman* that the spring clip in Walla Walla valley, including Umatilla county, will be fully equal to 600,000 pounds. The estimated figure may be placed at 20 cents, which gives a total of $120,000. Of this clip, Umatilla county furnishes the larger share—450,000. Up to date, the Dayton woolen mill has bought about 100,000 pounds, paying from 19 to 20 cents. This mill will require some 25,000 pounds additional, which will be about the complement required for this season's run.

The Walla Walla *Union* says: "The farmers are getting along pretty well with their haying in many cases. Most of the wild grass and grain hay is already cut, but they have not yet commenced on the timothy. The wheat is not quite so early as it usually is, but they will commence cutting it in a short time. The demand for harvest hands exceeds the supply, and some of the farmers complain that it is almost impossible for them to get their hay harvested, and that they do not know what they will do when it comes to harvesting their grain, especially as the crop is going to be so heavy."

It was thought at the close of winter that so much wheat had been fed out to stock in the Walla Walla valley that there would not be enough left to supply the home demand and the many camps dependent on that valley for their flour, until the next crop could be ready for consumption. The idea seems to have prevailed that there was very little wheat left, until within a week or two past, when the price was raised to 50 cents per bushel. But so soon as this was done the idea of scarcity was corrected, and it was found that there was still plenty of wheat left, for immediately the teams began to bring it in by dozens of loads.

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. } { E. C. LORD, Portland.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Sole Agents for the J. H. Cutter
Old BOURBON WHISKY
And Importers of
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.
431 Jackson St., San Francisco,
And 25 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

CALIFORNIA
MILITARY ACADEMY
THOROUGH PREPARATION GIVEN for STATE University or any College.
Has many advantages in point of Scenery and Health.
PRIMARY DEPARTMENT ORGANIZED.
Twelfth Year begins July 28, 1875.
For particulars address D. McCLURE, Oakland, California.
jy1d3m1pw3m

JAS. L. KING, Notary Public. EDW'D CHATTIN, Commissioner for Oregon.
KING & CHATTIN,
(Successors to F. J. Thibault, deceased.)
Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds
For all the States and Territories,
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS
Office 412 California St., San Francisco, California.
☞ Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions. je19d6m1pw6m

OREGON CIDER,
A Fine Article, for sale in 5, 10, 20 and 40 gallon packages; also in cases. All orders promptly attended to D. F. HARRINGTON, North Sixth and Dakota.
je16d1m

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, JULY 7, 1875.

THE BUSINESS OUTLOOK.

Nearly two years have elapsed since the great failure of Jay Cooke and the panic which came upon the country immediately after, shaking to their foundations some of the oldest established firms in America, and seriously embarrassing the commerce of the nation, and yet we find that the results have not all passed away. The condition of trade in nearly all the great commercial centers of the East is to-day what may be called flat, and many of our exchanges say the country has not yet recovered from the effects of the panic. In New York the volume of business is reported to be fair for the season, compared with other cities, but below the average of former years, and before the middle of June everything in the line of commerce in that city was at a standstill. In Philadelphia, where there are such large manufacturing interests, the condition is represented as even worse than in New York. This condition is, however, owing in part to the long continued strikes among the miners, puddling and mill men. The general trade is better in Philadelphia than in New York. In both, it is bad enough, and is the result of over trading and speculation, and no doubt this state of things will continue until a more solid foundation has been reached. In the extreme south and west, business, although seemingly dull to the casual observer, is fair—and in many instances above the average. Despite croaking, the crops all over the country are in excellent condition except in a few localities, and the feeling among the farmers is one of hopefulness in the future. This is especially so in our own State, and as the productions of our soil are the foundation of business prosperity in all other departments, all have the same reason to look forward with courage. Oregon has a prospect of abundant crops, the demand, it seems probable, will be good, and prices moderately remunerative. Let us take heart and be thankful that we begin another harvest year under such favorable circumstances.

MECHANICAL SKILL.

There are hundreds of men who, although intelligent enough in other respects, do not know how to drive a nail in a workman-like manner. As boys, they were educated with a view to practicing certain vocations or professions, and mechanical arts were completely ignored by their parents or guardians. Now, says a writer, who had observed closely the tendency of various systems of educating youth, it is essential to every man—lawyer, preacher, physician, merchant—to know some of the principles of mechanical art, and how to apply them, for no man leads an industrious life without very frequently seeing the use of such knowledge. There are certain mechanical rules that apply to almost every piece of work that man attempts to perform, from the folding of a paper to the matching together of two boards, and the bungling manner in which these things are generally done show how little idea men have of mechanism. Then, fathers, whether city men or country men, fit up a workshop for your boys. A small set of tools, of the best material, will not cost much—not more than ten or twelve dollars at most, and they will soon return to you thrice their value in the good accomplished. Where there is a comfortable workshop supplied with good tools, the boys are seldom known to leave it upon leisure days to loaf in the streets. If nothing else is given them to do, they will be manufacturing wind-mills, sleds, weather-cocks, hand-carts, etc., and every hour thus employed adds to their skill as workmen. Very soon they will be able to make rainy days as profitable as others, repairing or making very important fixtures about the house. We have known boy mechanics who have supplied their homes with brackets, flower stands, step ladders, and a hundred and one other things convenient and valuable.

CROPS AND MARKETS.

The present unusually warm weather will not help the growing crops much, and some farmers express the opinion that a week of such weather would diminish the yield of spring-sown grain very materially. Wheat that is well along towards maturity will stand it finely and suffer but little; but the late spring crop has been growing rapidly and is very rank and tender, and the hot sun wilts the stalk badly. The present high temperature was not calculated on so early in the season, and we hope it will last but a short time. We are glad to note the fact of an advance of 1s@2s per quarter in the wheat markets of Europe, and believe it will give our home market a better feeling. We hear of but few sales of produce of any character so far this week. Prices both for wheat and wool up the valley are better, if reports are to be believed, than in Portland. We interviewed a farmer who resides in Marion county, a day or two ago, who informs us that he had just sold a small lot of wheat at what would have been equivalent to $1 5[illegible] per cental in this market. We see also by our exchanges from up the valley that wool is held generally at 25 cents per lb. These prices are encouraging, and should the demand justify their maintenance, producers will have but little occasion to complain.

The produce market at present is devoid of any transactions of general interest. But light receipts are noticed, except perhaps the staple of wool, which is coming forward in considerable quantities. Prices in our local market have undergone no change since our last report.

From statements published by the postoffice department it appears that the Government is losing by the new postal law which went into operation on the first of January. It is estimated that about one-half will be realised from newspaper matter that was received under the old law. The government and people [illegible] to benefit a single stage company who [illegible] to take the contract for carrying the [illegible] northwest.

[illegible] *Enterprise* of June 25th we find [illegible] brilliant and enthusiastic reception, tendered by the citizens of that place to General Bidwell on his return from Sacramento, where he had been nominated for governor by the Independent party of the State of California. "The ovation," says the local paper, "was the grandest which ever took place in the State, and showed the high respect and esteem in which Gen. Bidwell is held by his fellow-townsmen and the people among whom he lives."

OREGON.

The Yreka *Union* says that a band of Angora goats numbering two thousand passed through Chico last week, bound for Jackson county, Oregon.

The election of chief engineer of the Salem fire department took place last Monday. E. S. Olinger was probably elected, as he had no opposition.

Rev. W. D. Nichols writes, saying, a campmeeting will be held on the Webfoot campground, Yamhill county, four miles south of Dayton, commencing on July 16th.

Gov. Gibbs orated at Junction on Independence Day, Hon. J. F. Caples at Gervais, Judge Boise at Aurora, Hon. H. H. Gilfrey at Stayton, L. F. Powell at Jefferson, and G. P. Riley at Rock Island.

Henry Klum, charged with assault with intent to commit murder on the person of Al. Frum in Lebanon, on the 1st instant, voluntarily came to Albany, gave himself up, had an examination, and was discharged.

Farmers in the neighborhood of Weston, Oregon, complain greatly of the depredations of squirrels. These pests have invaded that section in immense numbers, and in some instances have destroyed whole fields of grain.

A petition for the pardon of Mrs. Caroline Briggs, convicted of manslaughter and sentenced to five years in the penitentiary, at the late term of the circuit court in Jackson county, is now being circulated throughout Southern Oregon.

F. C. Perrine, of Salem, was very seriously injured by a plank falling on him from the top of the farmers' warehouse at Salem last Monday. A board four feet long and eight inches wide fell a distance of fifty feet and struck Mr. P. in the face.

The mountains and gulches between Albany and Harney contain the precious metals, it is believed, in paying quantities. Mr. Warner and others have picked up large pieces while out surveying lands in that country, but made no effort at the time to find where the specimens obtained came from.

N. Langell and W. M. Turner, who received a contract for the survey of government land in the vicinity of Langell valley, have secured the services of J. S. Howard and party to perform the work, and left Jacksonville for that section on Wednesday of last week, expecting to be gone about three months.

The celebration at Stayton, Marion county, was attended by over 2,000 persons. There were 1,000 at Jefferson and 6,000 at Junction. Everywhere the national anniversary seems to have passed off pleasantly, few accidents occurred, and the fire of patriotism still glows brightly in the great American heart.

The *Record* notes the arrival of the steamer *Ohio* at Salem, from Eugene, with 1,300 sacks wheat, 140 bales wool, and lots of butter and eggs. She discharged the wheat at Salem and took on eighty tons flour for Portland. The *Ohio* has made a trip to Eugene at a lower stage of water than any steamer went there on before.

The Jacksonville *Sentinel* says: Dr. Mathias, who returned from a visit to the cinnabar mines on Beaver creek one day this week, informs us that no new developments had been made, and that the company are now building a ditch from the creek to the point where they have been at work recently. He thinks that they have got a good thing.

A horse belonging to Mr. Goodall, of Baker county, was killed by the bite of a rattlesnake week before last. The animal was bitten in the flank while in the team, having, it is supposed, first trodden on the serpent in the road. The team proceeded onward, and the bite was supposed at the time not to be serious, but the horse had not traveled far before he became exhausted and dropped dead.

The time for holding the third annual fair of the Union County Agricultural Society has been changed from Sept. 20th to Nov. 1st. This change was made for the reason that the time first selected would come in mid-harvest, and although November 1st is a little later than the directors would like to have set, they had to do so in order to give persons time to return from the State fair with their stock.

On Sunday before last a boy, who had his aged father and his little sister in the family hack going to the Dixie camp-meeting, engaged in racing with another party, and on turning a short corner in the road by Ed. Clark's place, the hack was upset and the girl's arm broken, while the old man was knocked senseless by a terrible cut in the face. It was first reported that he was dead, but we have since heard that he is getting well, as is the girl.

The Salem *Record* says: "Articles of incorporation of Rock Island Storage Company were filed in the secretary's office on the 3d instant. Incorporators—J. W. Offield, F. W. Vaughn, E. G. Noyer. Object—Acquiring by gift or otherwise of real estate and personal property, and the holding, using, selling and disposing of and conveying the same, building of store or warehouses, wharves and landings, storing, shipping, buying and selling all kinds of grain, merchandise, and doing a general commission business, etc. Principal office at company's warehouse, in Clackamas county. Stock, $2,000, in ten-dollar shares.

MEETING OF THE INDEPENDENT STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

The members of the Independent State Central Committee, are requested to meet at Portland on Friday, July 16, 1875, at 1 o'clock in the afternoon, to arrange for a Convention to nominate a candidate for member of Congress, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the committee.

The members of the committee are S. P. Barrett, of Baker county; B. R. Biddle, of Benton; L. D. C. Latourette, of Clackamas; John West, of Clatsop; Joel Hamilton, of Columbia; J. W. Roork, of Coos; John Huntley, of Curry; James D. Burnett, of Douglas; D. N. Luce, of Grant; M. Hanley, of Jackson; Jos. Tuff, of Josephine; H. N. Hill, of Lane; Jas. Nixon, of Linn; D. Payton, of Marion; Jos. Buchtel, of Multnomah; J. S. Thompson, of Polk; W. D. Stillwell, of Tillamook; Thos. McCoy, of Umatilla; W. White, of Union; Benj. Schofield, of Washington; Geo. Ruch, of Wasco; G. W. Burnett, of Yamhill.

JOSEPH BUCHTEL, Chairman.

PORTLAND, June 25, 1875.

MARRIED.

Near Boon's Ferry, July 3, by J. W. Graham, Absolom B. Stroup and Miss Noma Beavert, all of Clackamas county.

In this city, July 6, at the residence of Mr. Wm. Barnes, W. S. Ward and Matilda E. Barnes.

Troy, N. Y., papers and Providence, R. I., Journal please copy.

In this city, July 4, by H. W. Davis, J. P., Mr. Sigismund Danielewicz and Miss Annie M. Sheppard, both of Portland.

In this city, at the Cathedral, June 29, by Very Rev. Father Fierens, V. G., Mr. William H. Rogers and Miss Mary Coakley.

NEW TO-DAY.

Members of the Fourth of July Committee.

YOU ARE REQUESTED TO MEET AT THE Washington Guard Armory this evening (Wednesday), at 8 o'clock sharp.

July 7, 1875. JAS. LIDDY, Chairman.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF BABY CARriages, Croquet Sets, Fruit Jars and Jelly Glasses, at Ackerman's Dollar Store.

Reversible Baby Carriages, THE finest assortment in the city with the New Style Springs, at reduced rates. FLAGS for the Fourth. CROQUET SETS, all styles. BIRD CAGES, at WM. BECK & SON.

Swiss and Nainsook Muslins,
Victoria and Bishop Lawns, Tucked Nainsook and French Tucking, for sale at 107 Third st., by JOHN WILSON.

MACHINE OILS!

LARD OIL, CHINA OIL, DOG FISH Spindle-oil and Castor-oil,

IN LOTS TO SUIT.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass
75 Front Street.

NEW TO-DAY.

NOTICE.

THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF THE Fourth of July Military Committee this (Wednesday) evening, at 8 o'clock, sharp. A full attendance is requested. By order of the Chairman, A. J. SUTHERLAND, Secretary.

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST the Fourth of July Military Committee will present the same to me, to-day (Wednesday), at Black Hawk Stables, on or before 6 o'clock P. M.

JAS. LIDDY,
Chairman of Committee.
July 7, 1875.

JAMES OREGON MOORE

WILL HEAR SOMETHING TO HIS ADVANtage by sending his address immediately to S. S. Ford, Chehalis, Lewis county, Washington Territory. Any person knowing his whereabouts will do him a favor by giving information as above.

CHEHALIS, July 2, 1875. jy7d2tw1t

FOR RENT.

THE CASCADE HOTEL, CORNER OF ASH and Front streets, north of O. S. N. Co.'s Dock. Can be let with or without furniture, at reasonable rates. Everything in good order.

Apply to PAUL LESUEUR, On the Premises.
jy7d1t

COPARTNERSHIP.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNdersigned have this day entered into a copartnership as manufacturers of and wholesale dealers in Boots and Shoes, under the name of Hibbard & West, No. 28 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

GEO. L. HIBBARD,
N. K. WEST.
July 2, 1875. jy7d1m

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNdersigned have been duly appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Multnomah county, administrator and administratrix of the estate of Angeline Kennard, late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby required to present them, with the proper vouchers, within six months from this 6th day of July, 1875, to the said administrator or to the said administratrix, at the office of A. S. Gross, in the City of Portland, Multnomah county, State of Oregon.

RICHMOND H. SCHWAB,
JENNIE L. SCHWAB.
jy7d1aw4w

The Healthiest Summer Resort in Oregon

FOUNTAIN HOUSE,
SODAVILLE, OREGON.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THIS NEW AND neatly furnished Hotel, wishes to inform all those who contemplate visiting the country during the Summer months, that he is now prepared to give all guests the best of accommodation.

The Mineral Waters adjacent to this House are recommended by all the physicians of Linn county as being the healthiest to be found in the State.

BOARD REASONABLE.

jy7d1m D. P. FOOTE, Proprietor.

RUBBER PAINT.

Best Paint in the World.

Flows from the Brush freely. Works easily, and will not Wash, Crack or Peel off, and Dries with a Fine Gloss.

"Rubber Paint"

Will Cover more Surface; Cover it Better and Last Longer than Lead and Oil, and is Guaranteed to be Superior to any CHEMICAL PAINT of any kind whatsoever.

List of Colors, Prices and Circulars, on application to the SOLE AGENTS,

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in
DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS & GLASS,
75 Front and 76 First Streets, Portland.
je11deodtm

MIXED PAINTS.

AVERILL CHEMICAL PAINT!

Manufactured by the
CALIFORNIA CHEMICAL PAINT CO.,
117 Pine St., San Francisco,

Pure White, and any desired Shade or Color,

MIXED READY FOR USE!

Unequaled as a House or Ship Paint!

Will not spoil by standing any length of time.

Most Beautiful and Durable Paints Manufactured.

Any one can apply them.

Guaranteed to last twice as long as the best White Lead or any other Paint yet in the market.

Put up in ¼, ½, 1, 2 and 5 gal packages and in barrels.

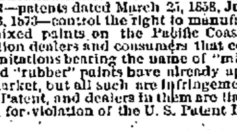
N. B.—The Manufacturers of the **Averill Chemical Paint**—patents dated March 2[illegible], 1858, July 16, 1867, Dec. 23, 1873—control the right to manufacture and sell mixed paints on the Pacific Coast, and hereby caution dealers and consumers that certain worthless imitations bearing the name of "mixed," "liquid" and "rubber" paints have already appeared in the market, but all such are infringements of the Averill Patent, and dealers in them are liable to prosecution for violation of the U. S. Patent Laws.

None are genuine save those marked "Averill Chemical Paint," and bearing our Trade Mark—a fac-simile of which will be found on each package, sample card and price list.

For full information, samples, price lists, &c., address

T. A. DAVIS & CO.,
Portland, Oregon, Sole Agents.

SPIRAL SPRING BEDS,



Four different kinds—the woven wire mattress the Flyn spring, selfadjustable, pure hair mattresses, moss, pulu, live geese feathers, are sold wholesale and retail by the

OREGON FURNITURE MANUFACTURING COMP'Y, PORTLAND.

PAPER BAGS ALL SIZES—A SPECIALTY
AT THE AGENCY OF
CLACKAMAS MILLS,
72 Front street.

Stock Board of San Francisco.

ON AND AFTER THIS DATE I AM PREPARED to buy and sell on liberal terms, Stocks quoted at the above Board, thereby offering to those desirous of

Investing Money in Stocks,

Facilities superior to any heretofore obtainable in Oregon.

Through Tickets Sold to and from and Sight Exchange Drawn on all the principal European cities.

Special inducements offered to parties desiring to send for their friends in the old country.

Loans and Discounts made on Real or Personal Security, on advantageous terms.

A. S. GROSS, General Broker.
Agent for the State Line Steamship Co.
Foot of Stark St., Portland, Ogn.
cod

For Corvallis.

The Steamer **OHIO** will leave Pacific Dock, Portland, for CORVALLIS and all Way Ports on WEDNESDAY, July 7, at 4 A. M. Freight reasonable. For further information apply on board, or to

M. O. LOWNSDALE, Agent.
On the Wharf.
U. B. SCOTT, Master.

LOST.

A FEW DAYS AGO, ON ONE OF THE ROADS leading over the hills west of the city, a Black Satchel, the property of an immigrant. The finder will please leave it at F. C. Barnes, Central Market, and receive a reward.

AMUSEMENTS.

MASONIC HALL!

BENEFIT OF

MR. THOMAS WHIFFIN.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 7, 1875.

CONCERT,
Interlude and Comic Opera,

On which occasion some of the most distinguished Amateurs of the city will assist him, combined with

MRS. EUGENIE BABCOX,
MISS BLANCH GALTON, and
MR. GILDER (Solo Pianist.)

On this occasion will be produced for the first time in Portland, a new Comic Opera, by Offenbach, entitled

La Rose de la Fleur,

As played by him in London, New York, Philadelphia and other large cities, nearly one thousand times.

During the piece he will give his Celebrated Serenade to a Stew-pan.

PROGRAMME:

FIRST PART.

1. Fantasia on Scotch airs, for Violin and Piano — Mr. Thos. Whiffin and Miss Blanche Galton.
2. Song—"Poor Marie"—Chas. Horn — Mr. Thos. Whiffin.
3. Duet—Per Balli, Per Boschi—Bianchini — Mr. Chas. Lancaster and Miss Galton.
4. Piano Solo—Grand Polka de Concert — Mr. Frank Gilder.
5. Grande Valse—Ah che Assorta—Venzano — Madame Eugenie Babcox.
6. Scena—The White Squall—Barber — Mr. Chas. Lancaster.
7. Song—The Musical Age — Mr. Thos. Whiffin.
8. Ballad (by request)—Oh, Bay of Dublin—Lady Dufferin — Miss Blanche Galton.
9. Recitation—The Jackdaw of Rheims — Mr. G. A. Dobinson.
10. Piano Solo (A)—La Fontaine—Lysburg—(B) Souvenir d'Etiope—Gilder — Mr. Frank Gilder.

SECOND PART.

Offenbach's Comic Opera, in one act, entitled

LA ROSE DE LA FLEUR.

Marcachu (a blacksmith) ....Mr. THOS. WHIFFIN
Patatou (shoemaker)........Miss BLANCHE GALTON
Lisette a hotel-keeper)...MME. EUGENIE BABCOX

Box Plan now open at Gray's Music Store.

ADMISSION $1 00

Mr. Gilder will use his magnificent STEINWAY GRAND PIANO.

Gray's Music Store is the sole agency on the coast for these renowned instruments.

New Sheet Music received every day at Gray's Music Store.

DRY GOODS.

SELLING OUT AT COST!

The Large Stock of Fine

Dress Goods, Notions, and Millinery,

OF

P. v. FRIDAGH,

70, DEKUM'S BUILDING.

LACES! LACES!

Shawls, Sacks, Handkerchiefs,
DRESS TRIMMINGS,
AND
LACE BY THE YARD.

THESE LACES ARE NOT SECOND-HAND, BUT come direct from the Manufactures in Europe, and are warranted to be REAL, and will be sold for less than at any other place.

MRS. HIGGINS,
Eighth street, bet. Salmon and Main.

CORBITT & MACLEAY,
IMPORTERS
AND
Commission Merchants,
OFFER FOR SALE,

Ex British barque "STRUTHEDEN," from Liverpool, direct,

7,325 sks Marshall's Liverpool Fine and Coarse SALT, assorted, in Bleached Twilled Bags, of 50, 100 and 200 lbs,

100 cs	Extra Table Salt, in 5 lb packages,			
50 do	do	do	10 lb	do

112,000 Gilroy Brothers & Co. Dundee WHEAT BAGS,

63,329 yds Gilroy Brothers & Co. Dundee HESSIANS,

20 drums Caustic Soda,

10 tierces Soda Ash,

50 bbls Soda Crystals,

3 cks Cream of Tartar Crystals,

250 cks Wm. Younger & Co.'s Ale and STOUT, in glass.

ALSO,

Ex "JUNO," "CITY OF BRUSSELS" and "CASTLE ROY," via San Francisco:

280,000 Wheat Bags,

65,915 yds Dundee Hessians.

Being appointed Sole Agents in Oregon and Washington Territory for Marshall's Liverpool Salt and Messrs. Wm. Younger & Co.'s Celebrated Edinburgh Ale and Stout (Abbey and Holyrood Breweries, Established 1749), Corbitt & Macleay are enabled to offer the above importations to the trade on good terms. jy5

TO BE SOLD
CHEAP FOR CASH
Within Thirty Days!

At the Stores Occupied by S. Sherlock,
61 Front Street and 63 First Street.

ALL THE STOCK DAMAGED by WATER AT THE LATE FIRE, CONSISTING OF

Concord Team Harness.
Express Harness.
Plough Harness.
Boston Team Collars.
Imt. Concord "
No. 1 Welt "
Saddlery, &c., &c.

S. SHERLOCK.

Portland, May 7.

OPENED.

"THE FOUNTAIN,"
ASH AND FIRST STREETS.

PETER WILHELM - - - PROPRIETOR.

All friends invited to call.

PIONEER WOOD YARD,
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
SORENSEN & TAYLOR.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

WANTS.

BOY WANTED.

A SMART INTELLIGENT BOY—ONE WHO has a little knowledge of Painting preferred, and who is not unwilling to work. Apply to HAWLEY, DODD & CO.

TO LET.

FOR RENT.

A VERY DESIRABLE FRONT ROOM (FURnished) centrally located. Address "R," this office.

FURNISHED ROOMS.

NEWLY RENOVATED AND FURNISHED Rooms, single or in suites, Southeast corner Fifth and Washington streets. fe17tf

TO RENT.

TWO HOUSES CORNER OF THIRD AND MARket streets. Inquire at Thompson House, cor. Jefferson and First streets.

TO LET.

ONE LARGE NICELY FURNISHED FRONT room, suitable for a single gentleman, or man and wife. Apply at N. E. cor. Third and B streets.

FOR SALE.

A GREAT BARGAIN!

A SPLENDID STOCK AND DAIRY FARM, ON the Walla Walla River—one mile from Railroad—with unlimited range—well improved—with or without 175 fine gentle cows and stock cattle: Will be sold low for cash or exchanged for City or good Valley property. Refer to Gov. Gibbs, Woodward & Gillette, Portland, or PHILIP RITZ, Walla Walla.
jy3d1m

FOR SALE.

A BLACKSMITH'S AND WAGON SHOP, AT Kalama. A good opportunity for investment. Terms easy. For particulars enquire at this office, or at the shop, Kalama. jy1d6t

FOR SALE!

BARBER SHOP AND BATH HOUSE FIXTURES, all in good order, and centrally located in the city of Salem, Oregon. Address, C. FLIEDNER, Salem, Oregon.

FARM FOR SALE.

SITUATED ONE AND A-HALF MILES NORTH of Corvallis, consisting of 266 acres. One hundred acres No. 1 river bottom land, 12 acres timber, the rest prairie; all good farming land but the timber. Living water on it the year round. Will be sold on easy terms. Address,

my14d3m A. J. YOUNG, Corvallis, Oregon.

Assignee's Sale.

TO BE DISPOSED OF, THE STOCK OF GENeral Merchandise, etc., at present at Marion and Stayton, belonging to the Estate of C. H. Friendly, bankrupt. A good opportunity offers for any person wishing to commence business.

Also, a Quantity of ROUGH LUMBER, about 27,000 feet, now lying at N. W. corner of Eighth and Stark.

For further particulars, apply to D. BARNETT, Assignee.
72 First street. je28dtf

BOTTLED ALE.

JUST RECEIVED EX "CARN TUAL" FROM Liverpool, a Choice Assortment of:

TENNENT'S ALE, in pints and quarts;
Do. do. BLOOD, WOLFE & CO.'s ALE STOUT, in pints and quarts;
Do. do. McEWAN'S ALE;
R. YOUNGER & CO.'S ALE,

On sale in lots to suit buyers.

ALSO,

RED CASE GIN, (S. Rynbende & Sons brand.)
Hennessy, Martell, Renault and Jules Robin & Co.'s FINE BRANDIES,

In Case or bulk—Bond or Duty paid.

Particular attention is called to our special Importation ex "Carn Tual," of

CARTE BLANCHE CHAMPAGNE!

Apply to R. C. JANION & CO.

GRAIN BAGS
WOOL BAGS!
BURLAPS!

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE EX "Carn Tual," from Liverpool, in lots to suit buyers and at LOW PRICES,

Standard hand-sewed Grain Sacks, 22x36;
Wool Bags, 4 lbs. weight, 40x90,
And 40 inch Burlaps, 11 ounce.

R. C. JANION & CO.

BAGS.

Dundee Hand Sewed Wheat Bags, 22x36;
" " " Oat Bags, 23x40
3-Ply Hemp and Flax Twine;
5-Ply Fleece Twine:

For sale in lots to suit buyers, by

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO.,
7 First street.

THE CAMPAIGN OPENED

The Headquarters of both political parties have again by common consent been established at ISAAC BLUM'S Store, which he has elegantly refitted to meet the requirements of the occasion. This place has become the recognized resort of connoisseurs, who pride themselves on the fact that they smoke Blum's Cigars and pay for them.

This card is published for the information of strangers. It is therefore well for visitors from various parts of the State and abroad, as well as San Francisco drummers and such like, to bear this in mind and act accordingly.

Parties desiring imported Havanas or Key West Cigars by the box will please call before the present invoice is disposed of.

An unusually fine lot of special Domestic Brands on hand.

ISAAC BLUM,
Corner First and Alder sts.

R. J. WALKER,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
FRONT STREET,
(Second Door South of Taylor.)

Produce Bought and Sold.

Country Trade Solicited.

SUGARS!

Ex Bark Jane A. Falkinburg, from Honolulu.

3,000 KEGS ASSORTED GRADES OF ISLAND SUGARS,

From the following Plantations:

Kohala,	Chamberlain,
Haiku,	Panka,
Koloa,	Hawaiian Mill,
	Superior Golden.

For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS.

OILS! OILS!

1,000 GALS. DOG FISH OIL;
1,000 Gals. WINTER STRAINED LARD OIL;
1,000 Gals. BOILED LINSEED OIL;
500 Gals. RAW LINSEED OIL;
750 Gals. CASTOR OIL;
750 Gals. CHINA NUT OIL;
1,500 Gals. TURPENTINE.

For sale in lots to suit, at Lowest Market Rates, by W. JACKSON & CO., Importers.
je30ned

PACIFIC
CANDY MANUFACTORY
45 First Street.
A. E. MILLER & CO.
Ice Cream, Soda and Oysters, in Season.

GENERAL STORAGE,

AT No. 6 NORTH FRONT STREET, next door to ZAN BROS. & CO. Apply at their office.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S Steamer

AJAX.

FRED. BOLLES.................................Commander,

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port

THURSDAY, JULY 8, 1875,
At 12 o'clock, Noon.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For SHOALWATER BAY, NEAH BAY, PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, SAN JUAN, ORCAS ISLAND, NANAIMO and NEW WESTMINSTER.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steamer

GUSSIE TELFAIR,

J. A. GARDINER.................................Commander

Will leave Portland Dock and Warehouse Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports

THURSDAY, JULY 8, 1875,
At 6 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, FORT WRANGLE AND SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES.................................Commander,

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports,

THURSDAY, AUGUST 1, 1875,
At 7 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

REDUCTION OF TARIFF.

THE
Willamette River Trans. Co.,

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, WILL charge the following rates:

WILLAMETTE RIVER ROUTE.
Around the Falls by Locks and Canal!
No detention or re-handling of freight at Oregon City!

Freight between Portland and Salem, Jefferson Landing, Albany, Corvallis, or Way Landings............$1 00
Freight between Portland and Peoria............2 00
" " " Harrisburg............2 50
Passage " " Salem............50
" " " Albany............75
" " " Corvallis............1 00
" " " Peoria............1 50
" " " Harrisburg............2 00

COLUMBIA RIVER ROUTE.

Freight between Portland and Kalama............$1 00
" " " Astoria............1 50
Passage " " Kalama............50
" " " Astoria............1 00

Steamers leave the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, Portland, as follows:

FOR CORVALLIS and intermediate points on the Willamette River, on Monday and Thursday, at 6 A. M.

For ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

Lightering and Towing of Vessels between Portland and Astoria at REDUCED RATES.

FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

NOTICE.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE the Str. **E. N. COOKE** will leave her dock foot of F street, every day (Sundays excepted), at 2:30 P. M. for Oregon City.

Passengers for Dayton and intermediate points will take cars at 2:30, connecting at Canemah on Monday and Thursday of each week.

Rates of Freight—Down:

From Albany and all intermediate points on the Willamette to Portland, including drayage............$1 25
Up Freight............1 00

All freights delivered in Portland free of drayage.

Freight forwarded to Astoria with dispatch.

J. D. BILES, Agent.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND **FOR DALLES**—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday, at 5 A. M.

FOR LEWISTON—Monday, at 5 A. M.

FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A. M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skomockaway—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

For Westport, Manhattan and Clifton—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

For KNAPPA—Thursday, at 6 A. M.

J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

NOTICE.

GREAT REDUCTION
Of Through Rates from
PORTLAND to VICTORIA

Via O. S. N. Co., N. P. R. R. and P. S. S. N. Co.

FARE, until further notice............$7 50
Round Trip Tickets............$15 00

Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co. Portland, Or., or on board the P. S. S. N. Co. steamers.

J. W. SPRAGUE,
Gen'l Sup't N. P. R. R.
June 1, 1875.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS. W. TROUPE, Master,

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM FOOT OF ALder Street for Vancouver, at 3 P. M.

Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M., daily, except Sundays.

J. CLARK,
DEALER IN SADDLERY,
And Importer of
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
96 Front Street, near Alder.

A LARGE AND FINE ASSORTMENT OF
BUGGY WHIPS,

Just received direct from the Manufacturers, which are offered at the lowest prices.

For Sydney, N. S. W.

The A 1 Fast Sailing British Bark

FORWARD,

STRACHAN.................................MASTER.

Having a considerable portion of her freight engaged, will have dispatch for the above port.

She also has accommodations for a limited number of Cabin Passengers.

For Freight or Passage apply to Captain Strachan on board, or to J. McCRAKEN & CO.
je30d1w1m

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER
COR. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday

At Private Sale.

Large assortment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS. Liberal advances made on Consignments.

To parties declining Housekeeping, I will [illegible] that I will purchase Second-Hand Furniture.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
REAL ESTATE,
Furniture, Groceries, General Merchandise, Etc.,
WEDNESDAY, JULY 7, 1875,
At 10 o'clock A. M.

Bedroom, Diningroom, and Kitchen Furniture.

ALSO,

100 bxs Fancy TOILET SOAP;
100 bxs FAMILY SOAP;
175 bxs C. O. SOAP;
20 cases PICKLES;
50 kegs TOMATO CATSUP;
100 bxs Adamantine CANDLES;
50 cases OLIVE OIL;
50 cases PEPPER SAUCE;
25 cases Fancy SAUCES;

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

INSURANCE.

North British and Mercantile
Fire Insurance Company,
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.

FIREMAN'S FUND,
OF CALIFORNIA.

Combined Assets exceed $10,000,000 Gold

All Policies Written in Portland,

(Thus avoiding the delay of sending applications to San Francisco.)

And all Losses Paid here immediately.

ADJUSTMENT IN U. S. GOLD COIN.

EDWARD HALL,
MANAGER, OREGON BRANCH,
Front Street, bet. Washington and Alder.

THE STATE
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Incorporated in 1871.

Cash Assets, - - - $420,000

OFFICERS:

PETER [illegible], President. A. J. BRYANT, Vice Pr[illegible]
CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.

This Company has no connection with [illegible] insurance com[illegible] [illegible] its business is tr[illegible] the Lowest Paying Rates each risk [illegible] according to its own merits.

The undersigned having been appointed Agents for the above Company are now [illegible] to accept applications and issue Policies [illegible] and Marine risks at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office [illegible] Front Street, Portland.
General Agents for Oregon and Washington T[illegible]

N. B.—Agents wanted throughout the State and Territory.

OREGON BRANCH
HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

HAMILTON BOYD, Manager.

Office, 72 First St., Portland.

FIRE, MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.

J. F. HOUGHTON............President.
GEO. H. HOWARD............Vice Pres't.
CHAS. R. STORY............Sec'y.
N. B. EDDY............Marine Sec'y.
M. B. COX............Marine Di[illegible]
H. H. BIGELOW............General [illegible]
R. H. MAGILL............General [illegible]

MOVED.

WM. PFUNDER.

THE WELL-KNOWN APOTHECARY, HAS transferred his business from his old corner First and Oak streets, to the large and commodious Store in Capt [illegible] New [illegible] Theater Block,

Cor. First and Ash Sts., Portland, O[illegible]

Which has been elegantly [illegible] and filled with an entirely new and [illegible] stock of

Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery and Toilet Articles, of every description.

The Proprietor will continue to give his personal attention to the Compounding of all Prescriptions.

DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE.

LOOK HERE!

THE

"Plummer Plum Pitter"

WILL BE ON EXHIBITION AND FOR SALE in the City of Portland [illegible] within thirty days from date [illegible] which time T. J. MATLOCK, Agent for the Manufacturer, will be most happy to exchange the "PITTER" for Ten Dollar Gold Pieces.

Alden men to the front! NOW'S your time to be BENEFITTED by Mr. Plummer's Inventive [illegible]

Address, T. J. MATLOCK,
P. O. Box No. 408,
Portland, Ogn.
je29d1wawtf

BOILERS AND ENGINES
For Sale!

TWO 30-INCH CYLINDER BOILERS, 24 feet long, each having

Two Nine-Inch Flues.

One Twenty-five Horse Power Engine.
Apply to SMITH BROS.
je26dawlm Or J. McCRAKEN & CO.

WOOL FOR SALE.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE
60,000 POUNDS OF WOOL.

P. COOPER,
J. D. BURNETT,
NAT. WEBB,
H. LANDERS.
Address, NAT. WEBB, Roseburg.

NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED the Business, good will, &c., of the SALOON of W. O. Bruun, (former proprietor,) would respectfully inform the former patrons of this Popular Resort, and the public generally, that they are prepared to entertain guests in a style suited to all "TASTES." Give us a call.

PLUMEY & KATLER.

ALISKY & HEGELE'S
PREMIUM CANDY FACTORY,
No. 107 FIRST STREET.

ICE CREAM and WATER ICES, in season.

TION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

CTIONEER

. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales

ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES,

ys---Wednesday and Saturday

At Private Sale.

rtment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS
l advances made on Consignments.
s declining Housekeeping, I will mention
purchase Second-Hand Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

ular and Peremptory Sale
OF
REAL ESTATE,
ture, Groceries, General
Merchandise, Etc.,
EDNESDAY, JULY 7, 1875,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
, Diningroom, and Kitchen Furniture,
ALSO,
Fancy TOILET SOAP;
FAMILY SOAP;
C. O. SOAP;
s PICKLES;
TOMATO CATSUP;
Adamantine CANDLES;
s OLIVE OIL;
s PEPPER SAUCE;
s Fancy SAUCES;
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

INSURANCE.

British and Mercantile
e Insurance Company;
LONDON AND EDINBURGH.

REMAN'S FUND,
OF CALIFORNIA.
ed Assets exceed $16,000,000 Gold
Policies Written in Portland,
ading the delay of sending applications to San Francisco).
l Losses Paid here immediately.
STMENT IN U. S. GOLD COIN.
EDWARD HALL,
NAGER, OREGON BRANCH,
Street, bet. Washington and Alder.

THE STATE
estment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
RE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871.
Assets, - - - $420,000
OFFICERS:
DONAHUE, A. J. BRYANT,
President. Vice President.
CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.

ompany has no connection with any In-combination; its business is transacted ent. Paying Rates; each risk being g to its own merits.
ndersigned, having been appointed General or the above Company, are now prepared e applications and issue Policies for Fire ine risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland.
Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory
Agents wanted throughout the State and

REGON BRANCH
HOME
AL INSURANCE COMPANY
HAMILTON BOYD, Manager.
e, 72 First St., Portland
MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.
UGHTON.....President,
. HOWARD.....Vice President,
. STORY.....Secretary,
DDY.....Marine Secretary,
X.....Marine Director,
IGELOW.....General Manager,
AGILL.....General Agent.

MOVED.
WM. PFUNDER.
WELL-KNOWN APOTHECARY, HAS sferred his business from his old stand, First and Oak streets, to the large and com- Store in Capt. Ankeny's New Market Block,
rst and Ash Sts., Portland, Oregon,
as been elegantly refitted and filled with an ly new and carefully selected stock of
Medicines, Perfumery and Toilet
icles, of every description.
oprietor will continue to give his personal to the Compounding of all Prescriptions.
DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE.
je7d1m

LOOK HERE!
THE
mmer Plum Pitter"
BE ON EXHIBITION AND FOR SALE the City of Portland-"on-the-Willamette," thirty days from date. From and after me T. J. MATLOCK, Agent for the Manu- will be most happy to exchange the "PIT- r Ten Dollar Gold Pieces.
men to the front! NOWS your time to be ITED by Mr. Plummer's inventive genius. ddress,
T. J. MATLOCK,
P. O. Box No. 406,
Portland, Ogn.
wawtf

LERS AND ENGINES
For Sale!
30-INCH CYLINDER BOILERS,
feet long, each having
wo Nine-Inch Flues.
wenty-five Horse Power Engine.
SMITH BROS.
Or J. McCRAKEN & CO.

WOOL FOR SALE.
NDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE
00 POUNDS OF WOOL.
P. COOPER,
J. D. BURNETT,
NAT. WEBB,
H. LANDERS,
NAT. WEBB, Roseburg.

NOTICE.
UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED Business, good will, &c., of the SALOON Bruen, (former proprietor,) would respect- form the former patrons of this Popular Re- the public generally, that they are pre- entertain guests in a style suited to all s." Give us a call.
PLUMEY & KATLER.

ALISKY & HEGELE'S
MIUM CANDY FACTORY,
No. 107 FIRST STREET.
REAM and WATER ICES, in season.

The Daily Oregonian.

NESDAY MORNING, JULY 7, 1875.

CITY.

ING A DEER.—On the afternoon of the st, as the steamer Maria Wilkens was on way from Freeport to Kalama, she sighted in the river about a mile below the latter place. When first seen he was about one- of the way across, and striking out boldly for the Oregon shore. The steamer was for him with all haste, and there being no firearms on board except a small pocket pistol it was decided to try and capture him. A noose was made in a rope and as the boat approached, but missed; the deer whirled and made for the Washington Territory side, which was the but Captain Huntington turned the steamer in fine style, and headed him. The chase now became exciting. A second of the ropes were thrown unsuccessfully at the deer, though making prodigious efforts to reach the shore, was a third time entangled. This time both ropes caught on his horns, and after a desperate struggle he was hauled on board and securely fastened. One horn was broken off in the struggle. He proved to be a four-year old buck, and in good condition.

NARROW ESCAPE.—On Monday two men were walking up First when an express wagon coming down street at a pretty rapid rate, ran into and upset them, the horse rearing up and coming down in disagreeable proximity to the head of one of the gentlemen. Fortunately the driver had such control of his steed that he was stopped short before any serious damage was sustained by either of the fallen ones, who picked themselves up muttering imprecations on the head of the careless driver. From all the indications both driver and pedestrians had imbibed a little too much of the "spirit" of '76, celebrating the ge-lorious Fourth.

SHAFT BROKEN.—While the steamer Bonita was on the way to this city yesterday, from and a short distance above the latter place the shaft of the water wheel was fractured. In a disabled condition the steamer reached Coffin Rock, a few miles below Kalama. The steamer Welcome went down to the assistance of the Bonita, and taking all the passengers on board started for Portland, where she arrived last evening. Meantime the Bonita remained at Coffin Rock. A telegram was received yesterday at the O. S. N. office and the steamer Annie Stewart was sent down to render what assistance might be necessary. Both boats will probably reach here to-night.

SHOCKING HOMICIDE AND SUICIDE.—Intelligence reached the city yesterday of a dreadful tragedy which was enacted at Buena Vista, county, on last Sunday evening. A man named W. T. Franklin, who resides at or near Buena Vista, shot his wife with a pistol, killing her instantly, and then shot himself dead. There had been domestic difficulty existing between the husband and wife for some time, which culminated on Sunday evening in a manner. We have been unable to obtain any further particulars of the dreadful affair, but will doubtless learn more to-day.

INSTALLATION.—At the regular meeting of Orient Lodge, No. 17, I. O. O. F., held on Saturday evening, the following named officers were installed by C. A. Dolph, D. D. G. M.: H. S. N. G.; W. S. Gordon, V. G.; W. J. Rec. Sec.; John Dolan, Per. Sec.; C. Treas.; B. F. Ausmus, O. G.; I. G.; Chas. A. McDonald, W.; Tomlinson, Con.; P. Kelly, R. S. N. G.; L. S. N. G.; G. P. McCall, R. S.; B. M. Thomas, L. S. V. G.; F. Bode, C. W. Elkins, L. S. S.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of the Signal Station of Observation, Portland, July 6, 1875:

	7 A. M.	2. P. M.	9. P.
	75°	91°	79°
ad, direction	N.	N.	N.W.
nd velocity		6	5.
eather	Clear.	Clear.	Clear.
imum temperature			91°

GROVE MEETING.—There will be an annual grove meeting held at Gervais on 16th, 17th and 18th of this month. All ministers and speakers are invited. There will be all the necessary accommodations for those wishing to come from a distance.

RECEPTION.—Social reunion and reception at the Taylor street M. E. Sabbath school, and the young people of the congregation of that church will unite in a reception to Bishop Peck in the lecture room of the church this afternoon at 2 P. M.

L. R. S.—The ladies relief societies will meet to-day at 2 o'clock in the Presbyterian church, up stairs.

THE COURTS.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK, J.

MONDAY, July 7, 1875.

H. Knott vs. Joseph Knott et al.; motion to modify injunction argued and submitted.

Nicholai vs. S. M. Lyon; demurrer to answer argued and submitted.

South Portland Real Estate Association vs. Christopher Deitz; demurrer to amended complaint argued and submitted.

TUESDAY, July 6, 1874.

& Stimpson vs. O. D. Buck; motion for a new trial overruled.

W. H. Musgrove vs. L. Haines et al.; motion to set aside the judgment overruled.

South Portland Real Estate Association vs. Deitz; demurrer overruled.

Vancouver Transportation Co. vs. James; judgment of court below reversed.

O. S. Phelps, indicted for malfeasance in office; plead not guilty.

J. C. Mealy vs. Wallamet Steam-mill Lumbering and Manufacturing Co.; dismissed at defendants' costs.

C. P. Bacon, administrator, vs. David Cole; judgment on verdict.

James Steel and George A. Craw, jurors, excused for the term.

State of Oregon vs. John V. Smith; indicted for manslaughter in blowing up steamer Senator; set for trial.

AMUSEMENTS.

Mr. Thomas Whiffin, a gentleman who has been amongst us for some time, and who has, to the entire satisfaction of the Portland public, given many different kinds of entertainment—as actor, singer and violinist—takes his farewell benefit on Wednesday, the 7th July. He will be assisted by several leading amateurs of the city—ladies and gentlemen—and by the following professionals: Mr. Frank, Mrs. Eugenie Babcox, Miss Blanche Galton, Mr. Bray and Mr. Kay. The new comic opera, by Offenbach, will be performed for the first time in Portland, in which Miss Galton, Mrs. Babcox and Mr. Whiffin will appear. Miss Galton, in the character of a shoe-black, and Mr. Whiffin, that of a blacksmith, who will sing a serenade to a stewpan during the piece—and the whole will be given with that attention to detail which everybody must have noticed who heard that gentleman's performance in Offenbach's "Blind Beggars" at the New Market Theater. Box plan at Gray's music store.

BRIEF NOTES.

Yesterday was the day for corraling mint drops.

On Monday the Columbia river fell five inches at Wallula.

A scorcher was yesterday. Old mercury went up in the nineties.

The steamer Ohio leaves Pacific wharf this morning with a full load of freight for Corvallis.

A foot-race, we learn, is to come off fourteen days from the 5th inst., between Chas. Russell and J. Kearney. Distance 100 yards, for a purse of $250. The place has not yet been decided.

Mr. C. H. Perkins, late of the American Exchange Hotel, was presented yesterday morning at 20 minutes past 7 o'clock with a fine boy; weight, 11 lbs. Charley declares that he will make the young gentleman a hotel clerk. Good enough.

One of the distinctive features of the celebrated "Creme Polar Soda Water,"—sold only at Pfunder's German Pharmacy—is the "natural fruit syrup dispensed therewith.

During the "heated term" Fabre & Barnes will serve ice cream and other things cooling.

BALL AND BAT.

Those who had charge of the excursion to Oregon City on Monday, little calculated that such a large crowd could attend. It was found that the steamer Vancouver would not accommodate the throng, and the barge Nez Perces Chief was engaged at once. This delayed the time of departure for the "Falls City" until 11:30. Fully four hundred persons took passage, and after a trip of two hours the boat arrived at Oregon City. Once on shore the excursionists scattered through the burg in search of something to satisfy the inner man. Hotels, restaurants and stores were invaded, and after some delay meals were obtained. It was a surprise to the citizens of the usually quiet town, and of course they were unprepared to gratify the wishes of the hungry people. While some managed to get a bite others stood it out until the return to Portland. A few found friends with whom they dined. On the cliff preparations were going on for the commencement of the base ball match between the picked nines of Portland and Salem. The Salem boys were tired out waiting, and of course no time was to be lost in arranging for the opening of the game. By the time the game was called, fully twelve hundred persons, a large proportion of whom were ladies, had assembled on the grounds, the greater portion taking position beyond out field, where it was better shaded. After some talk over a rule relating to the calling of balls, the grounds were cleared and game was called by the umpire, C. M. Walker, of Salem, the Salem boys going to the bat. They started out well by scoring five runs on good hits, and failure of fielders to stop the balls, and through bad throwing and general bad play of the Portland nine. Wortman, by fly to Al Raleigh, Rickey, in running to second, was caught, and Frank McCully went out on strike, thus ending the inning for the Salem side. Bird and John Raleigh tallied for the Portlanders, through a good three-base hit of the latter, bringing Bird in, and finally coming home on a passed ball; Cushing, Thompson and Al. Raleigh being the sufferers, the former striking out, Thompson caught napping at second, and the latter retiring on a foul tip. The Salemites were blanked in short order in the second inning, Matthews, Speck and Bird doing the work effectively, the former taking Belt's foul bound, Speck capturing Jim McCully's short strike, hot from the bat, and Bird doing the same for Coleman; Moores and Fenton being left on bases. The applause was great over these catches of Bird and Speck, and they deserved it. The Portland nine were treated to a blank, Matthews and Hopkins going out on fouls to Coleman; and Burnside retiring by Wortman taking in his fly at center, Speck being left on second.

Salem was jubilant over the work of their pets in the third inning, they running up their score very lively, through heavy hitting and seemingly careless play of their opponents. John Raleigh got the only run in for his side. The Salem boys worked, leading all along to the end, at times being at least three to one ahead on even innings. It was clear that the Portland nine had no show. They were outplayed at every point. If they batted well to the field, it was seldom they got farther than to the first, as the Salem fielders were active and managed to get the ball into the basemen in good season to prevent a continuation of the run further on. The Portland players seemed to be unable to stop anything, the balls passing them right and left. The main work in the field was done by Bird and Speck, the latter working like a beaver, capturing some very hot balls. He was unfortunate at the bat, being left on bases or caught out by sharp play on the in field. John Raleigh managed to injure his foot in the early stage of the game and did not get a fair chance to cover the field as formerly. Mathews, though he did some good work, allowed a number of balls to pass, and was interfered with by being crowded at times. Burnside captured two flies and gave evidence of future excellence. The play on the side of the Salem nine was generally good. They seemed to be well in hand and knew what was required of them. They have been practising for some time with a view of surprising the Portlanders, and they did it effectively. The players representing Salem are members of the Aldine and College clubs, and have been on the ball field almost nightly for months. Before the players of this city attempt to cope with them again they must practice. Change in the arrangement of the nine could have been made which would have altered the complexion of the result considerably. The umpire gave his decisions distinctly, and may have erred. The game closed at 5:30. The prizes, a sum of money and a bat, were awarded the Salem boys, and as it was late everybody hastened to the boat and cars for home. A ball in the evening, to which many remained, closed the day. At 7:30 the Vancouver reached Portland with the excursionists. Appended is the result of the game.

Fly catches—Bird, 2; Al. Raleigh, 2; Speck, 4; Burnside, 2; J. McCully, 2; Fenton, 1; Wortman, 2; Rickey, 1.

Portland.	O.	R.	Salem.	O.	R.
Thompson, 1st b.	3	2	McCully, J., s s	2	3
Bird, J., p & cap.	3	3	Fenton, W. D., 3d b.	3	3
Raleigh, J., l f.	1	3	Moores, A., 1st b.	4	3
Cushing, c f.	4	1	Coleman, J. R., c.	2	4
Raleigh, A., 2d b.	3	2	Wortman, J., c f.	4	3
Mathews, C.	3	2	Williams, E. D., r f.	1	6
Hopkins, I. H., 3d b.	3	1	Rickey, l f.	2	3
Speck, s s.	4	0	McCully, F., 2d b.	4	2
Burnside, r f.	3	2	Belt, Geo., p & cap.	5	3
	27	16		27	31

Innings	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Runs.
Salem	5	0	6	1	0	5	6	6	2	31
Portland	2	0	1	0	1	3	2	3	4	16

A game of base ball was played yesterday at 11:30, between the Atlantic and Multnomah Base Ball Clubs of this city, on the grounds back of the Academy, and resulting in a defeat to the latter club by the following score:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Atlantics	4	3	3	6	12	11	3	1	0	43 runs
Multnomahs	3	0	4	8	13	1	1	0	2	33

Scorers, Horace Giltner and Charles Holman, Jr.; umpire, Wm. J. Wiggs, Jr.; time of game, three hours.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

Edwin Russell and wife to Nancy D. Clark: lot 10, block 21, in the town of Albina; $100.

Same parties to Geo. P. Riley, lots 20 and 21, block 21; $200.

Wm. Shane to Thomas Ryalls, a piece of land containing 15 acres, Sec. 33, T. 1 N., R. 2 E.; $500.

Wm. H. Gray and Mary P. Gray to Seldon Murray, a certain piece of land situated in Multnomah county; $1.

Seldon Murray and wife to Mary P. Gray, a piece of land containing 5 acres, situated in section 1, T. 1 N., R. 1 E.; $1,000.

PERSONAL.

Mr. G. W. Snell, of the firm of Hodge Calef & Co., representing that house in San Francisco, is now in this city. In former years Mr. Snell was a resident of Portland.

Thomas B. Merry, Esq., formerly of this city, and more recently publisher of the Coos Bay News, is in the city. He has been on the Sound lately, and is now on his way to San Francisco via Coos Bay.

The AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL is still run by Quimby, who has been here for the past ten years, and intends to continue. He has no connection whatever with the St. Charles Hotel. His old patrons may be sure of always meeting him at the American Exchange as of old. jy7tf

As JOS. KOHN, the Pioneer Clothier, will shortly remove to his new store, which is being fitted up expressly for the business, he is desirous of disposing of a large portion of his stock to save removal, and offers the public a rare opportunity to purchase at very low prices. His stock of Clothing, Furnishing Goods, etc., for gentlemen and youths, is large, fresh and suitable for the present season. Recollect the place, opposite National Bank, and that you have only a few days to avail yourself of this opportunity to get bargains.

Why will you continue to pay big prices for Clothing while those well known dealers in that desirable article, BECK & WALDMAN, are offering such bargains. The dull times necessitates a great reduction and they propose to keep the public supplied at any sacrifice. Each steamer brings them new goods, and they sell from the entire stock at the reduced rates. Call while the opportunity to buy low is offered. Youths' clothing a specialty.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Ladies who wish to have their own hair braided made into switches, or worked up into any kind of ornamental work for use or preservation, will do well to call on or send to Mrs. LARSON, Morrison street, between Second and Third. She does all such work very neatly and upon reasonable terms. je3 d1m

COLD LUNCHES.—The oyster season having closed, WALLER & SON, Oak Street, between First and Second, will serve Rare Lunches to their patrons at all hours. The OXFORD SALAD DRESSING, their own preparation, is meeting with great favor. Try it.

IMPORTANT.—Indorsed by the Medical profession. Dr. WM. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs, Colds, Consumption, and all diseases of the Throat and Chest. DR. TOWNSLEY'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE.

MR. HAMMOND VINDICATED.

It appears that "an obscure country paper" in Galesburg, Illinois, with "angry and reckless charges," attacked Mr. Hammond, and that the Chicago Tribune quoted the article, not knowing the spirit which prompted it. It soon after, however, published the following from the pen of M. N. Williston:

GALESBURG, Ills., Dec. 23, 1874.

To the Editor of the Chicago Tribune: On December 10th, and again December 17th, your editorial columns made certain statements respecting the Rev. E. P. Hammond, the well known Evangelist, which statements have caused no little regret here, among a class of people to whom the best support of your paper is due. If the types really tell your mind, you have been led to give the powerful influence of your paper to a number of very cheap and transparent slanders. It surprises many among us that a great metropolitan journal, like the Tribune, should consent to stake reputation for fairness on the second-hand flings of an obscure country paper (the Galesburg Plaindealer), whose angry and reckless charges we find you quoting with full editorial sanction. Some one has made a mistake, and I am sure none will be more cordially willing than yourself to have any misunderstanding corrected.

You describe the religious situation here as a "pretty fight." Why, sir, Galesburg has never before seen the day when such cordial and intimate harmony has prevailed throughout her various churches. Differences are forgotten, alienations are turned to friendship, and the spirit of Christian friendship is all abroad. There has been no fight, because, while some, misjudging, as we think, have angrily attacked Mr. Hammond and his work, none have been willing to retaliate, feeling that, when men are soundly at work for a good object, they are most likely to succeed by "patient continuance in well doing."

A word, with your permission, directly with reference to Mr. Hammond's labors in this community. He was here three weeks, closing his work last Saturday. He has been zealous and indefatigable. Those who have watched him most constantly testify with one voice to their confidence in him as a man deeply in earnest to do good. He is unique in manner and methods; but, aside from all that is eccentric and peculiar, there is an undeviating fidelity to what the man holds to be his mission under God, viz.: the persuading men to righteousness.

The great majority of religious people here feel that incalculable good has been done through Mr. Hammond's instrumentality, allied to the Christian co-operation of the churches; nor is the end yet. We believe that the revival of righteousness now in progress among us will continue; new proofs of an extension of its good effects are apparent every day. We are persuaded that hundreds have quietly taken sides with God, and will live nobler lives for it. I am sure that my words represent the overwhelming preponderance of the religious sentiment in this community, nor can I doubt that I speak for the great majority of the readers of the Tribune hereabout. What I have written has been at the expressed desire of a large number of your subscribers, as well as at the request of ministerial brethren, colaborers with me in Mr. Hammond's meetings.

We would like inserted, also, the following brief testimonial to our united confidence in Mr. Hammond; it was presented at the last evening service held by Mr. H., in our Opera House, Dec. 18th. We might well have made it more unqualified in its commendations, but we wished to avoid any suspicion of special pleading in his behalf:

> For the past three weeks, the Rev. E. P. Hammond has labored as an Evangelist in Galesburg, holding two or three meetings daily. We, the undersigned, ministers in this city, having noted his methods of work, and having joined in his services, do cheerfully commend him to the brotherhood of ministers and earnest Christian workers, wherever he may go.
>
> To many minds his mode of conducting meetings appears novel and open to criticism, but we cordially acknowledge the very excellent results of the religious movement now progressing in our community, referable so largely, under God's blessing, to the faithful labors of our dear Brother Hammond.
>
> M. L. WILLISTON,
> Pastor Congregational Church;
> M. B. LOWRIE,
> Pastor Presbyterian Church;
> S. W. BROWN,
> Pastor Methodist Episcopal Church;
> A. S. HUNTINGTON,
> Pastor First Church of Christ;
> WM. M. HAIGH,
> Pastor First Baptist Church;
> ALEX. F. KEMP, D. D.,
> Professor Mental and Moral Science, Knox College;
> E. JENNEY,
> Central West Association;
> J. C. GRAVES,
> Pastor Second Baptist Church.
>
> GALESBURG, Dec. 18, 1874.

Allow me also to insert a sentence from an editorial in our daily paper, the Republican-Register. The article was written by the editor-in-chief, a man who has never cared to call himself a distinctively religious person, but who does care to be just in his opinions. He says, in a very candid review of the revival movement:

> That the good produced by these meetings will be permanent, we have not the least doubt; that many hundreds of persons will look back to the Galesburg revival with thankful hearts as long as they live, we have as little doubt. * * * Personally, we shall always retain a pleasing recollection of Mr Hammond, as an educated, talented, eloquent, eccentric, dramatic, earnest and zealous gentleman. Our best wishes go with him on his journey to the Occident.

The Weekly Free Press of this city is no less cordial in its approval of the spirit and results of Mr. Hammond's labors with us.

Pardon the length of this communication; it is excusable on the ground of common justice to a good man and to a great cause, viz. the Christian religion. Whatever some may think of the special expression given, it is true nevertheless, that a world of deep and religious feeling has been enlisted in the revival movement here, and, as such, it has a right to a fair representation, if any, in your columns, which are professedly devoted to worthy uses alone. Moreover, in this matter I am spokesman for a great host of your subscribing constituency, not only in this section but throughout the wide Northwest, and I know that you hold their convictions in respect.

Yours for the truth,

M. L. WILLISTON,

Pastor First Congregational Church, Galesburg.

WHAT PORTLAND MINISTERS SAY OF MR. HAMMOND.

Various references to the labors of the Rev. E. P. Hammond, of a damaging character, induce us, voluntarily, and for the sake of removing hindrances to the spread of the gospel, to give this explicit endorsement to Mr. Hammond as an evangelist, and as a Christian gentleman.

Rev. Mr. Hammond was invited by Messrs. Wadhams, Howard, Ladd and Pierce, who represented the five affiliating churches of this city.

He came among us with the endorsement of the affiliating churches of Oakland, Stockton and San Francisco, endorsements which were voluntary, explicit, and were written in the light of the man's life and works.

We have worked with Mr. Hammond for three weeks, and have no doubt of the purity of his motives, or that he is a successful evangelist.

When we telegraphed to Mr. Hammond for his terms, his answer was: "I am not in the habit of making money conditions. My only conditions are that Christians pray for the Holy Spirit, and do all they can to get sinners to go out to the meetings."

All statements concerning money pledges made to Mr. Hammond by the citizens of Portland are entirely false.

We regard any assault upon Mr. Hammond as an attack upon the ministers and churches of this city who have welcomed him as their guest. We feel very thankful to God for the wonderful blessings attending these meetings which have resulted in numerous conversions.

A. L. LINDSLEY, D. D.,
Pastor Presbyterian Church.
GEO. H. ATKINSON,
General Miss. A. H. Miss. Society for Oregon.
A. B. SMITH,
Pastor Zion Church.
JAMES D. EATON,
Pastor First Congregational Church.
D. J. PIERCE,
Pastor Baptist Church.
I. DILLON,
Editor Pacific Christian Advocate.
W. C. CHATTIN,
Pastor Hall Street M. E. Church.

Portland, July 5, 1875.

Sargent's New Patent 4-Wheeled Casters. Latest and best invention of the age. Adapted for all Sewing Machines, which can be moved as readily as the chairs. Every buyer recommends them. Money refunded if not satisfactory. Leave orders at New Home Sewing Machine Agency, cor. Morrison and Third streets. A few Counties left. Apply immediately. GEO. W. TRAVER, Sole Agent, Portland, Oregon.

PLEASURE BOATS.

I have a number of Sail and Row Boats ready at any moment to let at reasonable charges. Boats made to order.

JOHN LACHAPELLE,
Foot of Pine St.

REVIVAL MEETINGS.

In point of numbers and in the enthusiasm manifested by those present, the meeting of Monday night was a success. The friends of the revival had gone out during the day and gathered evergreens and flags, bringing them to the rink and decorating it in a very beautiful manner. A large garrison flag had been wrought into a canopy, and covered the speakers' stand. Small flags were suspended from the gas fixtures, while evergreens were suspended from the ceiling, and were to be seen on either hand. The speakers themselves seemed to be imbued with the spirit of the day and while speaking incidentally of the glorious Declaration of Independence made by our fathers, urged upon sinners present the necessity of a declaration of independence from the bondage of sin, the tyranny of evil and the oppressions of satan. After the meeting the audience adjourned to the streets to see the fireworks, and after these were over many came back into the church and an inquiry meeting was held, that by many was pronounced the best of the series. Yesterday morning's meeting at the Presbyterian church was one of deep interest to those present. Last evening at the rink, a fair audience was present considering the extreme heat of the evening. The services commenced, as usual, with singing and prayer. Bishop Peck spoke for about thirty minutes in favor of early work with the children. He said: I want the ministers and every one present to hear me say that the nearest approach to the real true and perfect discipleship of Christ, is found in childhood. In the form of story he gave some very interesting experience he had personally met with. After Bishop Peck's remarks Mr. Hammond held a skirmish drill with the young converts, in which many of them related their experience. Remarks were made by Dr. Lindsley and others. There will be an excursion to Oregon City under the auspices of the revival committee, to-day. The steamer E. N. Cook has been chartered and will leave the steamship company's dock at 9 A. M. Fare, fifty cents; children half price. Meetings to-day as usual.

FACTS ABOUT FRUIT DRYERS.

THE ALDEN AND PLUMMER PROCESS COMPARED.

SALEM, June 26, 1875.

Mr. Editor: In the issue of the Statesman of May 4th, there was a lengthy article concerning Fruit Dryers, dated at McMinnville and signed "S." A portion of which was borrowed without credit from one on the same subject formerly published in the San Francisco Post.

As this article is an attack on the Plummer Fruit Dryer, of which I am the inventor, I improve the first opportunity by being present in your State to answer the same.

In answer to the first question of that correspondent, "What is the Plummer Dryer?" I refer "S." and the reader to the latter part of my article. In his second question he wants to know what it must be to succeed. We state first, that it will succeed in producing as good an article of dried fruit in less time, and at less expense, with a machine costing not over one-half the first cost of the Alden machines possessing the same capacity. "S." asks "What it has accomplished?"

It has succeeded in drying as much fruit in ten hours as three Alden machines can do in the same time; and out of fifty tons of squash dried in Plummer's machine, not ten pounds were the least scorched—showing the finest product ever produced by any dryer, and we are willing to furnish samples of the same on application. We have put tons of it on the market, and the opinion of all who have tried it is that it has no equal. We will say here that samples of this product are now on exhibition at the office of the Alden Company in San Francisco, and are claimed and exhibited as their product. And we have abundant evidence that not one pound of this article was ever made from the Alden machines on this coast. And further, that it is impossible for them to make it on their machines.

We will inquire what is the Alden machine? By letters patent No. 100,835, March 15, 1870, Charles Alden obtained a patent and claimed an "arrangement of a series of platforms attached to an endless chain, to give them a rising and falling motion in a trunk or chamber supplied with currents of hot or cold air, from air chambers on one or more sides of the trunk; the air chambers being provided with nozzles to throw currents of air over or between the platforms, supported on fingers projecting from the endless chains, depositing the platforms automatically at the bottom of the trunk to be removed from the bottom of the trunk."

A re-issue of the same patent, No. 4,010, January 7, 1871, to Alden, shows that he claims the same arrangement of platforms in a trunk or chamber one above the other supplied with an artificial current of heated or rarified air, in chambers at the sides of the trunk, through nozzles upon the substances contained on the platforms held on the endless chains by suitable devices for that purpose, and also for depositing the platforms automatically at the bottom of the trunk.

By reference to the first two patents of Alden, it seems he attached platforms to endless chains for depositing the platforms at the bottom of a trunk; then they must be taken out (where they are, as he says, automatically deposited) at the bottom.

In another re-issue of Alden's patent, No. 4,011, January 7, 1872, he claims a process of evaporating the moisture from vegetable and animal substances by exposing them to a comparatively low temperature, and rarified air of little force, and then advancing them gradually towards a higher temperature and to currents of air of an increased force and rarification.

During this period of experiments by Mr. Alden, he always took the fruit out at the bottom of his trunk. But when he takes out his fourth patent, No. 121,569, December 5, 1872, he claims the process of maturing and preserving animal and vegetable substances in part through evaporation, and in part through chemical binding of their organic moisture, by exposing the same to a blast of heated and humid air, increasing in humidity and decreasing in heat, as evaporation proceeds, on screens moving in a tunnel or tower, passing the currents of air and the screens containing the products in the same direction.

At this stage of the game Mr. Alden sees that all his former patents are wrong; that they were all failures; that something else was needed besides the trunks and platforms, and he adopts a different construction and tries to produce, in the language of "S.," a "product differing in its chemical composition from the ordinary dried fruit of commerce." Alden evidently intended to mature and preserve animal and vegetable substances, partly by evaporating them, and partly by binding chemically the organic moisture. We were not aware that animal substance could be matured in the Alden machine—unless "S." calls roasting, maturing. Mr. "S." cites the failure of various Fruit Dryers as examples of what sometimes happens on the first invented machines. We suppose this part of "S." communication refers to Alden's first three patents, as well as Boynton's and others, but we inform him, and the readers of the Statesman, that Plummer's first Dryer is still in use, and is not a failure, but a great success.

What is the difference between Plummer's and Alden's Dryer? The Alden Dryer is an upright trunk, or chimney, about three feet square on the inside extending from the basement up to a three-story building and through the roof. The fruit is put in the trunk at the second floor and taken out at the fourth floor. The cost of Dryers, $1,000 each. Cost of building, $2,000; right to use them, from $2,000 to $3,000. Making a factory with three machines cost about $9,000. There are three flights of stairs to climb, requiring three fires to be kept up and men on every floor during the operation of drying, and it is impossible to dry fruit of any kind in the Alden process without burning more or less.

What is the Plummer Dryer? It is a circular horizontal chamber on the ground floor, without basement, or attic, with the boiler and engine on the same level. It requires only a shed to cover the whole machine, one man and a boy are all that is necessary to run the Dryer after the fruit is prepared, as the fruit is put in and taken out at the same opening. For $2,000 we furnish and put up a Dryer twenty feet in diameter, with only one fire necessary, and with capacity for drying as much fruit as two of Alden's best machines, and in one-half the time, and there is no danger of burning the fruit, whatever.

The great aim of the Alden Company seems to be to hold a monopoly against all other and better inventions. The Fruit Drying business was in its infancy when Alden invented his machines.

We furnish with the Plummer Dryer a new twelve to twenty horse power boiler and one to five horse power engines. The engine and boiler can be used for pumping water, making boxes, steaming vegetables, or other purposes, without interfering with the Process of drying the fruit.

Now, one word before I close as to the Alden monopoly and its intentions. Its owners claim to have made a million dollars already from their patent, and they stand ready to use this wealth to drive all competitors from the field. Those who have purchased rights here are told that the Company is certain to crush out the Plummer process, but such threats and the numerous columns of newspaper denunciation already wasted, only show there is something in my patent they very much dread. While I have not got a million dollars to fight a monopoly with, I know I have got a patent that can take care of itself.

I am perfectly familiar with Alden's patent and the working of his process, having built and operated his elevators. I know positively that my machines have all the advantages over his that I claim. It is a matter over which I have spent years of time in careful study and experiments.

My machines will soon be in practical operation here in Oregon, and I intend to make my home here and carry on the manufacture in this State. Within thirty days I shall demonstrate their capacity by actual operation, and shall be able to fill all orders in time to take care of the fruit crop of the present year.

W. S. PLUMMER.

BE YOUR OWN DOCTOR.

Save yourself many dollars in money and many pangs of pain by keeping PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL constantly on hand and using it for all lameness and pain. The great popularity of our ABOLITION OIL is owing to the fact that we spare neither labor nor expense in preparing it. We always have and always shall keep it up to its original standard of unparalleled excellence. ABOLITION OIL cures rheumatism, gout, sprains, stiff and swollen joints, bruises, neuralgia, lame back, pleurisy, sciatica, sore throat, cramps, colic, cholera morbus, diarrhœa, nervous head-ache, tooth-ache, ear-ache and all aches and pains internal and external. Sold by all druggists.

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD.

Strengthen and regulate your system. Renew your age. You can do it by using the Regulator, and Purifier, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Stir up your torpid liver; stimulate your kidneys; regulate your bowels; cure and prevent fever and ague, piles, dyspepsia, jaundice, dropsy, heart disease, and all bilious complaints with the great vegetable remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. For sale by all druggists.

A. McBoyle & Co., Druggists, 504 Washington street San Francisco, manufacturers and sole proprietors.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON HOTEL.

Mrs M A Hartman, Sandy
M J Mortice, O C
J Gantes, Aurora
J B Stone, Kalama
Miss M E Gilbreth, Bridgeport
H Rennell, N Yamhill
L B Frazer, Bethel
J N Robbin, Bethel
N Schuyler, Monmouth
J Hurley, Oakland
J A Conthorn, Corvallis
M N John, Seaside
J W White, U S R M
G W Motborn & wf, Westport
T Wett, Halsey
D M Guthrie, Polk Co
A N Robl, Camp Harney
W J Cox, Salem
E A Freeland, wf, 4 chdn, Salem
J P Conley, Salem
J T Ranor, Gale's creek
J P Sullivan, Boston
P Riz, Walla Walla
H G Williamson, W P
A Se Iwabacher, S F
J P Smith, Walla Walla
J Merry, S F
H J Averill, Brownsville
N H Kirk, "
N Fields, "

F O McCown, O C
C Brown, Soap creek
C E Burrows, Salem
M Young, O C R R
W Sullivan, "
C D Stroud, "
J Phillips, Albany
E N Thomas, Jefferson
R P Boise, Salem
D Powell, Corvallis
Miss Nettie Powell, Salem
Miss N Powell, "
A Hinman, F Grove
J Adair, Jr, Astoria
G Comegys, Perrydale
E Delno, N Y
S Nelard, Roseburg
Mrs Dean & chd, Oakland
D O Dell, California
May Poggs, "
Mrs Curtis, Gervais
T Long, Salem
J F Tichenor, N Y
E Akin, N Y
R N Raymond, Albany
Mrs Ray & chd, Walla Wa
F Kimball, "
Mrs L McMillan, "
Mrs J Shuffler, "
Mrs J McMillan, "
Mrs A E Daniels, "
Miss Daniels, "

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

Miss A Cochran, Cove
J B Underwood, Eugene
G H Armitage, "
Miss M A Sanford, Kansas
U Hamilton, Cascades
J Burns, "
T F Levens, "
T W Ayers, Umatilla
R E Williams, O C
A Ping, Rainier
J Whitney, Hubbard
S M Smith, Salem
J Crosby, "
L Clark, "
C Arau, "
D Shannon, H Prairie
D W Stearns, O C
P Whitcomb & wf, Astoria
J McKay, Champoeg
Miss N Condon, F G
W Dawson & 2 sons, McMinnville
G Tiskiswitz, Bach Id

O Cole, Yamhill
F Emily, "
J Evans, Salem
R P Wilmot, "
Dr Saylor, F G
G W Johnston, Salem
J H Kirkpatrick, Utica
T S Mallory, "
G Upton, Astoria
L C Burkhart, Albany
M Kaminski, Gervais
J F Phillips, Albany
E Trotter, "
C Ross, Astoria
C S Stewart, Mollalla
J N Stewart, "
N G Stewart, "
G W Scoggin, Dilley
A J Baker, McMinnville
A A McIntyre, "
T Kirby, "
C West, Astoria

ST. CHARLES HOTEL.

J H Bruce, Salem
J Stanfield, Sheridan
J Sloan, Beaverton
W G Scoggan, Dilley
A Jennings, Albany
A K Colburn, "
J K Mercer, Eugene City
E Smith, Roseburg
K Farrode, Eugene

W Lancaster, Salem
Miss H Lancaster, "
W C Johnson, O C
W N McCoy, Bellevue
H C Hubbard, Amity
J P Gilmore, "
D Row, "
W Lynch, Martin's

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL.

D L Skaggs, Vancouver
F M McCully, Salem
J E Cooper, "
M Dougan, St Helens
G L Thorp, "
P K Murphy, Gervais
J P O'Conner, "
H Brown, Woodburn
T M Lowe, New York
J Southerland, "
L Ackerman, Oregon City
F S Dement, "
J L Wortman, "
S D Pope, "

B D Rickey, Salem
C M Walker, W T
B Kelsey, Salem
W Jackson, "
A L Matheny, "
D W Prentice, "
G W Cradlebough, Vancr
J Lachman, S F
F Tarbell, Olympia
H G Struve, "
F E Smith, Kalama
J J O'Brien, Waterford
J Zermalt, Butteville
C Matthiew, "

AMERICAN EXCHANGE.

J R Fletcher, Wheatland
J G Addison, Salem
R R Cale, "
J Faley, Sauvies Id
J H Hoyt, N Y
A Comstock, O C
Mrs Phillips, Milwaukee
R Clark, Dallas
Mrs Bailey & fam, St Joe
B L Welsh, Beaverton
S B McBride, "
H Hudson, N Y
H G Harbard, Amity
J P Gilmore, "
D Rowe, "
R Wilson & son, Iowa
J E Mansing, Ohio
H S Irwin, Mo
J N Weed, Ill
J Berry, Sauvies Id
Wm Ross, Buffalo
H Davis, Goston
C W Wester, Salem
Capt Fairchilds, Govt Id

J L Sperry, Hepner
W H Rusk, "
A Matteson, "
E Mumford, Kittitas
B F Purdy, Salem
N F Smith, Hillsboro
A A McIntyre, Minn
T Kirby, McMinnville
T D Williams, St Johns
V Ford, Sauvies Id
W K Curtis, Vancr
W L Curtis, F Grove
R R Eades, Sheridan
W N McCoy, McMinnville
T B Cornelius, Cornelius
D M Guthrie, Dallas
T K Thompson, Gaston
J W Haines, "
J C Mealy, Lake river
F Jones, Astoria
Miss E Butts, "
F D Jones & wf, Minn
J A Doughty, Astoria

NATIONAL HOTEL.

S J Mattock & wf, Marshfield
T M Hines, Forest Grove
S H Miller, Goldendale
F H Shaw, Rainier
A W Kruss, Washougal
N Percy, 5th Wallamet
J Loomis, Sauvies Island
J McDonald, Oak Point
S Phillips, "

W Barr, Columbia Co
E J Ford, "
J Logan, "
B F Neer, St Helens
O Stehman, Rainier
A Smith, Sauvies Island
B J Sharp, Freeport
D Fulton, Lallerop
C M Hess, Astoria
W G Jinkins, Carlton

REMOVED.

GEO. H. CHANCE. J. WELCH.

CHANCE & WELCH,
Dentists,
Office—FIRST STREET,
(Odd Fellows' Temple.)

DR. S. J. BARBER,
Late of Chicago,
DENTIST, with Hatch & Thompson.
Office—No. 109 First street, opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Ogn.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'cl'k, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Harmony Encampment No. 4, C. of R. C.—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars' Hall, corner Third and Alder streets, at 7½ o'clock.

Three Attainable Blessings.

A good appetite, vigorous digestion and sound sleep are three blessings that imply a good many more, and are attainable by the daily use of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. The stomach that is invigorated by that ruling tonic rapidly disposes of the food committed to it, and at the proper time craves for more with natural earnestness, and the brain from which pain and despondency have been banished by that salutary anodyne and cheering cordial, enjoys at the hour of rest that tranquil, dreamless repose for which no other boon that Providence can bestow can compensate. Besides these most desirable results, the entire physique is strengthened and fortified against the attacks of disease by this splendid vitalizer and protective agent, which, take it altogether, is about the most desirable, as it is unquestionably one of the most popular medicines in existence.

Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry is "a combination and a form indeed" for healing and curing diseases of the throat, lungs and chest. It cures a cough by loosening and cleansing the lungs, and allaying irritation; thus removing the cause, instead of drying up the cough and leaving the disease behind.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY
OFFICE & HACK STABLE,
S. W. Corner of Second and Stark Streets.

Until further notice our Carriage Rates will be as follows:
Calling, 50 cents an hour.
Riding, $1 00 an hour.
To or from Trains and Steamboats, 50 cents each person.
To and from Concerts, Theaters, Balls and Parties, $1 00 a couple.
Funerals, $1 50 a Hack.
All orders given to the Drivers, or left at the office, will be promptly attended to, day or night.

E. CORBETT'S
Livery, Hack & Feed Stables,
(FIRE PROOF).
COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.
Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.
OBSERVE PRICES IN THE HACK DEPARTMENT:
Riding, $1 00 per hour.
Calling, $1 00 first hour, 50c each additional hour.
To boats, 50 cents each passenger.
Funerals, $2 per Hack.
To and from Balls and Parties, $1 50 a couple.
Orders left at STABLE or FISHEL & ROBERTS, promptly attended to at any hour.
People without means will be furnished Hacks free to funerals for the next thirty days.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

REMOVAL.

DR. ALFRED KINNEY has removed his Office and Residence to the Northwest corner of Alder and East Park streets, (double house), where he can be found at any time. a5wlmd1f

DR. CHAS. SHUMACHER,
OFFICE---PFUNDER'S DRUG STORE.
Residence—Third street, bet. Salmon and Main

S. SHERLOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddlery, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Hill's Concord Single and Double Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF TEAM HARNESS ON HAND.
No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street, Portland.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREETS.
P. FITTBOGEN, Secretary..........PETER TAYLOR, President.
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
WATER WHEELS, of several patterns, equal to any imported, on hand and made to order, of any size.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the A Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent.
jal tf

OREGON IRON WORKS---ALBINA.
THE OREGON IRON WORKS ARE NOW PREPARED, AND HAVE SUPERIOR Facilities, at their NEW WORKS, in ALBINA, for Manufacturing every Description of
PORTABLE, STATIONARY, HIGH AND LOW PRESSURE ENGINES AND BOILERS, HOUSE CASTINGS,
Machinery for Grist Mills and Saw Mills, Ornamental Fence Work, Iron and Brass Castings of every description.
THE REPAIRING OF BOILERS AND MACHINERY PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Have a LARGE STOCK of PATTERNS on HAND, which is Unexcelled for Variety and Quality.
FIRST CLASS WORK DONE at the LOWEST MARKET RATES. Special Attention given to STEAMBOAT and BOILER WORK.
PORTLAND, LOCK BOX 262. JOHN H. MOORE, Superintendent.

CITY FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP
JOHN HONEYMAN & CO.
Corner Columbia and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.
HAVING recently rebuilt and enlarged our Works, we are now prepared to fill all orders for any Work in our line, viz:
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY ENGINES, GRIST AND SAW MILLS, MINING MACHINERY, IRON FRONTS.
IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS of every description furnished at short notice at lowest market rates.
Repairing promptly attended to. ja27d1y

OFFICE OF THE SINGER MANUFACTURING COMPANY,
No. 105 Third Street, Portland, May 27, 1875.

THE SINGER STILL TRIUMPHANT!

Name of Company and Machine.	No. Machines sold 1873.	No. Machines sold 1874.	Increase or Decrease.
The Singer Manufacturing Co.	232,444	241,679	Increase 9,235
Wheeler & Wilson "	119,190	92,827	Decrease 26,363
Howe S. M. Co. (estimated)	154,000	108,136	" 45,864
Domestic "	40,114	22,700	" 17,414
Grover & Baker S. M. Co.	36,179	20,000	" 16,179
Weed "	21,769	20,495	" 1,274
Wilson "	21,247	17,525	" 3,722
Wilcox & Gibbs "	15,188	13,710	" 1,478
American B. H. "	14,182	13,529	" 653
Florence "	8,960	5,517	" 3,443
Victor "	7,446	6,292	" 1,154
Ætna, I. E. Braunsdorf & Co.	3,081	1,866	" 1,215

Singer SEWING MACHINES sold on Note or Monthly Installment Plan, and a liberal discount made for cash.
105 Third Street, Portland, Oregon; 118 Sutter st., San Francisco; 34 Union Square, New York.
my27dTuThur&Satw

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept, subject to Check at sight.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits.
Coin & Currency Exchange
(Sight and Telegraphic,) for sale on
SAN FRANCISCO, NEW YORK,
ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO.
Bills of Exchange,
Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired, on
LONDON, HONG KONG,
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.
President..........HENRY FAILING,
Cashier..........JAMES STEEL,
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit; direct on
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

THE
BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital..........$1,562,500
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000 000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.
BRANCHES
In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.
AGENCIES
In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.
Exchange for Sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

WELCH & MORGAN,
FRONT ST., 2d Door NORTH of Yamhill,
Manufacturers and Importers of
SADDLES,
HARNESS,
And Kerby's Genuine
SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.
ALSO—Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.
All articles warranted and sold at the lowest rates.

ICE! ICE! ICE!
THE PORTLAND ICE WORKS WILL DELIVER Ice in any part of the city for
ONE CENT A POUND.
Leave orders at the Ice Works, Second street, between Main and Madison, or with the driver.
HARRIS & SALMON.
N. B.—Orders for shipping promptly attended to.
my20 tf

BUSINESS CARDS.

HACHENEY & STEMME,
GROCERS,
COR. FIRST AND TAYLOR STREETS.
A Complete Stock of
FRESH GOODS.
Prompt Attention. Free Delivery.

SIGNS! SIGNS! SIGNS!
WM. P. BERGER,
Practical Painter.
Shop, No. 40 Morrison st., bet. Second and Third.
I AM NOW PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF Plain, Ornamental and Fancy Signs with neatness and dispatch. Gilding on Glass, Banner and picture painting a specialty.
Also, Graining, Paper Hanging, and house work in all its branches, done in a superior manner. Give me a call.

J. H. FISK,
ASSAYER AND METALLURGIST,
No. 29 Stark Street,
HAS RETURNED FROM THE EAST WITH A new stock of Chemicals, Analytical and Assaying Materials.
Highest price paid for Gold Dust and Gold Bars.

GEORGE MORROW. WILLIAM SCOTT.
GEO. MORROW & CO.
GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
CALIFORNIA AND OREGON PRODUCE.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.
29 Clay St., and 28 Commercial St., San Francisco.
mar12d6m

SING YUCK. AH SOK. AH SHUY.
KWONG MOW CHUNG & CO.,
Alder St., bet. First and Second, Portland.
Importers and Dealers in CHINA GOODS,
TEA, RICE AND OPIUM,
CONTRACTORS FOR CHINESE LABOR.

Street Contracting.
W. H. BUTTS IS STILL IN THE BUSINESS. Especial attention given to
Repairing Roadways and Sidewalks,
Anything from a mouse hole to a full-sized block.
Enquire at residence, corner Fifth and Caruthers streets, or at Everding & Farrell's. a21d5m

GIANT POWDER.
Numbers 1 and 2,
In Cartridges of 3-4 inch,
1 1-8 inch and 2 inch,
OTHER SIZES MADE TO ORDER
For sale by
JAMES LAIDLAW & CO.,
7 First Street,
Sole Agents.

WALTER A. WOODS'
REAPERS & MOWERS
FOR SALE AT
EVERDING & FARRELL,
Foot of Alder street.

FOR HONOLULU--Direct.
THE A 1 CLIPPER BARKENTINE
JANE A. FALKINBURG,
J. A. BROWN..........Master.
Will have quick dispatch. For Freight or Passage apply to
ALLEN & LEWIS, Ag'ts.
jy1d1w

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, JULY 7, 1875.

TERMS OF THE OREGONIAN.

Rates of Subscription (Payable in Advance) Postage Prepaid at this office:

DAILY.		WEEKLY.	
One Year, by mail	$10 00	One Year, by mail	$3 00
Per month	1 00	Six Months	2 00
By carrier, per week	25c	Three	1 00

Remittances may be made by Draft, Postoffice Order or Registered Letter, at our risk.

Be sure to give Postoffice address in full, including State and County.

Renewals should be made at least two weeks before expiration of subscription.

Address OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO., Portland, Oregon.

WATCHING FOR FATHER.

There's a little face at the window
And two dimpled hands on the pane;
And somebody's eyes are fixed upon
The gate at the end of the lane.

The hills have caught the shadow
Which heralds the coming night,
And the lane, with its flowery fringe grows dim
To the watcher's anxious sight.

Where, half way down,
Like a glittering crown,
A fire-fly band has clustered
Round an aster's leaf—
A royal chief—
A drivern herd are mustered.

Away behind,
With busy mind,
But a step that is light and free,
And a sun-burnt face,
On which the trace
Of a hard day's work you see,

Comes the farmer home from toil,
Driving the cows before him;
And the child-eyes, strained at the window there,
Were the first in the house that saw him.

Ah, would, when the day is done,
And I leave my cares behind me,
I could have such a pair of winsome eyes
Searching the night to find me!

—*C. H. W., in Evening Post.*

BISHOP SIMPSON'S LIFE SAVED BY PRAYER.

[Indianapolis Sentinel's Report of Sermon by Bishop Bowman.]

I remember once when there was a Conference at Mt. Vernon, in this State, at which I was present. Bishop Jayne was presiding on one afternoon, and after reading a dispatch stating that Bishop Simpson was dying in Pittsburg, asking that the Conference unite in prayer that his life might be saved. We knelt down, and Mr. Taylor, the great street preacher of California, led in one of his beautiful prayers. After the first few sentences, in which I joined with my whole heart, my mind seemed to be at ease, and I did not pay much attention to the rest of the prayer, only to notice its beauty. When we arose from our knees, I turned to a brother and said, "Bishop Simpson will not die, I feel it." I then told him how the feeling had come over me, and he assured me that he had experienced the same impression. The word was passed around, and over thirty ministers who were present said they had the same feeling. I took my book and made a note of the hour and circumstance. Several months afterward I met Bishop Simpson and asked him what he did to recover his health. He answered that he did not know, but that the physician had said it was a miracle. He said that one afternoon, when at the point of death, the doctor left him, saying that he should be left alone for a half hour. At the end of that time the doctor returned, and immediately noticed a great change in the patient. He was startled, and asked the family what they had done for the Bishop, and they replied nothing at all. That half hour I found, by making allowances for difference in localities, was just the time when we were praying for him at Mt. Vernon. From that time on he steadily improved, and has lived to bless the Church and humanity. If the Lord could touch the vitality in one direction, he could in another. Bishop Simpson's case, and 10,000 others, are living examples of that to-day. God does answer prayer for physical good. I know He does. On the God who has so often answered my prayers I will still rely, scientific men and philosophers to the contrary, notwithstanding. Amen.

SHOCKING STRUGGLE FOR A DYING MAN.

NEW YORK, June 13.—Small-pox is prevalent in the German districts on the west side of the city, and the health authorities meet with some opposition in removing patients to the public pest hospital. Yesterday a case was reported at 167 Stanton street, and the doctor and assistant were sent in an ambulance. They mounted the narrow stairways to the top floor, and knocked at a door, which was immediately opened by a woman. When she saw who were her visitors, she shrieked and endeavored to push the door to again, but the men kept it open without difficulty.

"You shan't take my husband," the woman said, doggedly; "he is all alone here with me, and at the top of the house."

"It makes no difference," said the doctor, "and I can't stay to multiply words all night. This is a tenement house, and we don't allow any case to remain in them."

Without further talk, the doctor brushed past the woman, followed by the ambulance man. The woman hung to their coats and begged them to desist. In the further room a man (Otis Chris) lay on a bed, almost unconscious. The doctor and his assistant approached the bed, when the woman rushed forward, and seizing them both, pulled them off, and the men were obliged to have a hand-to-hand fight to obtain possession of her husband's body. While the doctor caught her around the body and pinioned her arms to her sides, the other rapidly hoisted the dying man on his shoulders, spite of the heart-rendering groans of the moribund. The thought that her husband was really leaving her gave her renewed strength, and she sprang once more away from the doctor and seized the patient, who rolled from the assistant's shoulders to the ground. They then began dragging the body along the floor to the staircase, the wife clinging to it and shrieking dismally. Last evening the man died, and to-day the excitement among Germans in that part of the city was intense. Friends of the small-pox patients threaten to mob the health officers, and the police have been called on to protect them.

CHEAP LIVING.—We have a man in Cuthbert, sixty-four years old, says a Pennsylvania newspaper, who has not taken a drink of ardent spirits in over a quarter of a century, never drank a cup of coffee in his life or ate a pound of meat of any kind. A few days since, in reading a paper, he saw an advertisement where it was proposed to furnish a recipe for $5 which would teach a man how to live on thirty-five cents a week. At this proposition he became indignant, and said it was sheer extravagance for a man to spend that amount, asserting that his provisions were not worth $10 a year. He subsists entirely upon corn bread and water—declaring that he would not exchange his diet for a king or prince. His clothing costs him about $8 per annum. He is a man of family; and we pity his family.

LACONIC ADVICE.—President Porter, of Yale College, recently gave the following laconic advice to the students in the course of an extended address: "Don't drink, don't chew, don't smoke, don't swear, don't deceive, don't read novels, don't marry until you can support a wife, be earnest, be self-reliant, be generous, be civil, read the papers, advertise your business, make money and do good with it, love God and your fellow-men."

A GOOD IDEA.—A number of young ladies of the "best families" of the West End, at Boston, have organized a cookery club, meeting twice a week at the residence of each member in turn, who treats her sister members to a breakfast, dinner or tea, prepared exclusively by herself.

When they build a railroad the first thing they do is to break ground. This is often done with great ceremony. Then they break the stockholders. This is done without ceremony.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

TUESDAY EVENING, July 6, 1875.

Gold in New York, 117.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying, 85½; selling 86½.

Coin Exchange on San Francisco ½ percent. premium.

Currency Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent. premium.

Coin Exchange on New York 1 per cent. premium.

Currency Exchange on New York ½ per cent. premium.

Gold Bars 750 par.

Telegraphic transfers on New York 1½ per cent. premium.

The business of the week opened very dull, and the holidays have demoralized matters for the present, at least. The unusually warm weather also has tended to check activity in trade circles and induce all classes to seek the means of comfort rather than gain. In fact business men are talking of the heated term here, the first of July, when that dull period does not usually put in appearance here until the latter part of the month, at least, and seldom until August. We can learn of no change worthy of comment in our local market, as far as finances are concerned. There is heard but little complaint of a scarcity, notwithstanding the very heavy drafts on our monetary resources during the spring and early summer to liquidate debts for the largest amount and value of imports ever made into Oregon in one season. Since the beginning of the year there has been exported from this coast over twenty-six million dollars in treasure alone, and Oregon has contributed her full proportion of this enormous sum, and yet there is enough for all legitimate trade purposes.

The *Commercial Herald*, of San Francisco, thinks it would be remarkable if cash were abundant at this time, after undergoing the calls for havesting and other requirements, and supplying outside demands to the amount of $12,972,274 since January 1st in excess of our shipments for the same period last year. The month of June registered a heavy drain upon our coin and bullion resources, being $5,721,670 99, of which $3,325,000 were gold coin, $2,238 643 28 silver bars, $37,027 71 gold bars, and $20,000 in currency to New York alone, overland.

Shipping Intelligence.

The barkentine Jane A. Falkingburg is up for Honolulu.

The barkentine Portland, from San Francisco, with a cargo of assorted mdse, is discharging at Flanders' wharf.

The Br. ship Superb sailed from Shields, England, June 16th, for the Columbia river via Rio.

The ship Franklin sailed from Newcastle (Eng.) June 16th for Rio and Oregon.

The Br. bark Rothalwood sailed from Newcastle (Eng.) some time last month for the Columbia river via Coquimbo, Peru.

The bark Edward James honce was in port at Hongkong June 25th, destined for Foochow.

The Br. bark Strathedeu was towed up to Pacific wharf to-day, and will commence discharging cargo to-morrow.

The bark Garibaldi has completed discharging and is now lying at Pacific wharf.

The bark Forward has dropped down to the North Portland sawmill to load with lumber for Australia.

The steamship Ajax, about due from San Francisco, had not arrived at a late hour this evening.

The steamer Gussie Telfair will sail for Victoria at 6 A. M. to-morrow.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, July 6.—Arrived—Ship Roswell Sprague, Port Gamble; schr Staghound, Port Ludlow; schr Norway, Coos Bay; schr Clara Light, Coos Bay; brig Sheet Anchor, Coos Bay; U. S. str Naragansett, La Paz; schr Frithiof, Coos Bay; H. B. M. gunboat Rocket, Mazatlan; str Empire, Coos Bay; str Fannie Hare, Iquiqui.

Sailed—Schr Laura Amagam, Guaymas; brig Kolon, La Paz; bk Arkwright, Nanaimo; Br ship Buckinghamshire, Liverpool; ship Blackhawk, New York; str Ajax, Astoria; Br ship Cape Comorin, Liverpool; Bk Montana, Port Townsend; Br bk Mass Glen, London; brig Sea Waif, Portland; bktn Fremont, Port Blakely; bk Fresno, Nanaimo; bk Northwest, Port Madison; schr C. H. Merthew, Coos Bay; ship Grace Darling, Port Ludlow; str Pacific, Victoria.

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, July 6.—Flour—Extra, jobbing, $5 50@5 62½.

Wheat—New crop, $1 65 for shipping grades alongside vessel; good to choice old milling $1 70@1 75.

Barley—New feed $1 27½@1 32½; old feed $1 45@1 47½; brewing $1 55.

Oats—$1 95@2 15.

Potatoes—For best descriptions, $2.

Hay—$12@20.

Corn—Yellow $1 45, white $1 45.

AGENTS FOR THE OREGONIAN.

Subscriptions to the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN may be remitted direct to the office by registered letter, (the charge being only 8 cents), or paid to the following agents:

L. P. Fisher, (Advertising Agent)....San Francisco.
T. N. Hibben & Co.....Victoria.

Oregon.

Cyrus Smith	Amity
Thos. Smith	Auburn
S. E. Young	Albany
J. M. McCall	Ashland
I. W. Case	Astoria
E. C. Holden	
Stephen Smith	Aurora
E. W. Reynolds	BakerCity
McGrew & Co	Bethel
W. B. Kirk	Brownsville
J. W. Hobart	Buena Vista
G. A. Cone, Sr	Butteville
S. Handsaker, P. M.	Butte Disappointment
M. Fried	Butte Creek
John Enery	Bellevue
C. Knight	Canby
W. Carl	Carlton
J. T. Gilfry, P. M.	Cresswell
C. Gazley	Canyonville
E. W. Conyers	Clatskanie
W. B. Clarke	Cole's Valley
F. A. Chenoweth	Corvallis
Thos Graham	Corvallis
Hon. B. Whitten	Canyon City
G. C. Litchfield	Grand Ronde
Cris Taylor	Dayton
J. D. Lee	Dallas
Waldron Bros	DallesCity
J. W. Krewson, P. M.	Drain
D. Morse, Jr	Empire City
T. G. Hendricks	Eugene
H. A. Breyman	Fairfield
W. Bowlby	Forest Grove
Sheppard & Co	Gervais
J. F. Pierce	Greenville
W. P. Smith	Halsey
Riley Cave	Hillsboro
Smith, Brasfield & Co.	Harrisburg
A. B. Gleason	Hubbard's
M. M. Melvin	Gardiner
S. V. J. Handsaker	Goshen
W. L. Hodgkin	Independence
F. B. West, P. M.	Jefferson
N. Langell	Jacksonville
Smith, Brasfield & Co.	Junction City
H. Woodcock	Kerbyville
John W. Watts	Lafayette
J. M. Kelty	Lafayette
S. H. Claughton	Lebanon
Abrams & Co	Lincoln
F. Hirshfield	Look'gGlass
W. Saunders	Marshfield
W. P. Crow	Milton
R. H. Todd	McMinnville
John Spencer	
A. H. Breyman	Mitchell
Ira Moody	Molalla
W. C. Woodcock	Monroe
William Moreland	Needy
Chas. Pelland	Newellsville
Jas. A. Sterling	Oakland
J. M. Bacon	OregonCity
Lot Livermore	Pendleton
J. W. McGrew	Perrydale
Shipley & Hinkle	Philomath
M. M. Bates	Port Orford
D. E. Thomas	Prineville
H. C. Stanton	Roseburg
Dean Blanchard	Rainier
J. W. Crawford	Salem
A. G. Hovey	Springfield
D. P. Mason	Scio
Jas. Lyster	Scottsburg
A. Wheeler & Co	Shedds
J. B. Morris, P. M.	Sheridan
J. M. Brown	Silverton
W. W. Ross	Sparta
Jno. Brentano	St. Paul
John Beard, P. M.	Tangent
G. W. Miller	Tillamook
E. McKinney	Turners
Jas. H. Koontz	Umatilla
G. W. Ames	Union
J. L. Davis	W. Chehalem
C. McMorris, P. M.	Weston
West & Co	Westport
Malfolt Bros	Woodburn
C. E. Treacy	Yoncalla

LAW CARDS.

E. P. BOYLS,
Attorney at Law—Yakima City, W. T.
Collections promptly attended to.
jy1d1mw2m

WM. W. BOONE,
Attorney at Law—Colfax, W. T.
Special attention given to collections.
References—J. C. Davenport, Colfax, and R. Williams, Attorney at Law, Portland, Oregon.
je17d3m

SYL. C. SIMPSON. JNO. B. WALDO.

SIMPSON & WALDO,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
No. 12 Dekum's Building.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
Attorneys at Law,
Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Glisan's Building, corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

E. L. EASTHAM,
Attorney at Law—Oregon City, Oregon.

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

RAILROAD LANDS.

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD Company offer for SALE about

2,000,000 Acres

OF CHOICE

Agricultural & Timber Lands,

On the Line of the

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD,

In Washington Territory and Oregon.

Deeds, for all Land sold, will be given as soon as Full Payment is made. All contracts heretofore made will be carried out according to the terms thereof.

Northern Pacific Bonds received at par in full payment for all Lands hereafter sold.

GEO. B. HIBBARD,
je11d1m Agent & Assist. Land Commissioner.

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 2d, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY), As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg	7:10 P.
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	4:15 P.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) As follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	3:50 P. M.	Albany	8:25 P. M
Albany	5:30 A. M.	Portland	10:06 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	6:15 A. M.	Junction	6:00 P. M
Junction	5:45 A. M.	Portland	5:15 P. M

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

☞Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.
E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

HON. GEO. W. CASS, RECEIVER OF Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma	5:30 P. M
Tacoma	6:30 A. M.	Kalama	12:40 P. M

CONNECTIONS

At **Kalama** with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats to points on Columbia River.

At **Tenino** with stages for Olympia.

At **Tacoma** with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound; on Sundays and Wednesdays at 6 P. M. with Steamer for Victoria and **Stikine Mines.**

Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co., Portland, Or.

J. W. SPRAGUE, General Superintendent.
H. W. FAIRWEATHER, General Ticket Agent.
Kalama, W. T., Feb. 6, 1875.

OPPOSITION TO IMPOSITION!

IN THE FIELD AGAIN!

REAPERS & MOWERS!

FARMING IMPLEMENTS

Below Grangers' Prices!

Farmers or Merchants can find bargains, and should come and look at our Stock. Next Block above Knapp, Burrell & Co.

E. A. SAXE,
Opposite O. S. N. Co.'s block, Front st., Portland.

P. GOLDSMITH, 247 & 249 Water st., New York. J. LOEWENBERG, Portland.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

32 and 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block.

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS,

TINMEN'S AND PLUMBERS' STOCK,

Bird Cages, Fancy Wire Goods, Refrigerators, Water Coolers, Ice Cream Freezers,

And a Complete Assortment of

HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE.

PORTLAND LIBRARY ASSOCIATION ROOMS,

Corner of Stark and First Streets,

(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank.)

Over 7500 Volumes.

And over 100 Papers and Periodicals.

Membership Free to All.

MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES, $3 00

Directors:

WILLIAM S. LADD,	ADDISON C. GIBBS,
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER,	C. H. LEWIS,
MATTHEW P. DEADY,	M. W. FECHHEIMER,
H. W. CORBETT,	H. FAILING,
W. H. BRACKETT,	LEHMAN BLUM.

M. P. Deady, President.
H. Failing, Vice President.
P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer.
M. W. Fechheimer, Corresponding Secretary;
Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

J. SIMON & CO.,

56 FRONT STREET.

DEALERS IN

DOORS AND BLIND

WINDOW SASH, ETC.

1,000 Boxes Glass

ENAMELED GLASS,
STAINED GLASS,
CRYSTAL SHEET,
And CUT GLASS.

PRICES REDUCED

☞Call before purchasing elsewhere.

GLAZING DONE TO ORDER.

To Farmers and Others.

IMMIGRANTS ARE ARRIVING in the State by every steamer in search of employment, and the Board find difficulty in getting vacancies for them. We therefore earnestly request Farmers and others who require Farm Hands or labor of any kind, to immediately communicate with us and we will gladly supply them with such labor free of charge on our part. Please state the wages offered, the class of men you want, and for how long employment will be given. The Assistant Secretary is in daily attendance at the Board Rooms, Ankeny's Building, Portland, from 10 to 3 P. M. each day, to whom all letters should be addressed.

W. S. LADD,
B. GOLDSMITH,
H. W. CORBETT,
C. LEINENWEBER,
WILLIAM REID.
State Commissioners of Immigration.

NOTICE

IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I HAVE DULY GIVEN my minor son HENRY F. HICKS, his time and released all claims which I might or did have to his services and earnings by reason of his minority and the relationship as aforesaid. And I have and do hereby fully authorize him to carry on any lawful business of his choice in his own name and on his own account and to his own use and benefit wholly free from any dictation, control or claim by me whatever.

FRANK HICKS.
Dated at Portland, Oregon, June 21st, 1875.

MADE TO ORDER.

IF YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR OF FINE BOOTS, made to order, go to

J. BRADY,
No. 5 Washington Street

Repairing promptly attended to.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—District of Oregon, ss. At Portland, the 23d day of June, 1875. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Charles H. Friendly of Marion and Stayton in the county of Marion and State of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on creditors' petition, by the District Court of said District.

BERRIN BARNETT,
je24d1aw3t Assignee.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

HOTEL CHANGE.

C. H. PERKINS, LATE OF THE AMERICAN Exchange Hotel, and D. J. QUIMBY have leased the

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

for a term of years. They take possession the first of July.
jy1d6t

The Sea-Side House,

CLATSOP BEACH.

MR. C. H. DEXTER

ANNOUNCES TO HIS FORMER PATRONS, and to the Public in general, that he is now well prepared for the Summer Campaign. Everything improved in the way of roads, drives and general appearances. Our Bonds for the Creek in splendid condition. Swings ditto. Shuffle Boards up. Croquet Grounds mowed, rolled and leveled. New Croquet Sets. New Arbors for children. Bathing-houses refitted. The road to the Beach in splendid order, and, in fact, everything appertaining to a First class Summer Watering Place may be here found. The Cuisine is under the charge of Monsieur Jean Cazentre, the well-known French cook, and his name is a guarantee of my table. We have this year one of the largest chicken ranches in Oregon, plenty of cows, and the adjuncts of those will not be stinted. I have selected my employes with the greatest care, keeping the old favorites of the children.

Board from $10 to $14 per Week.

Liberal allowances for children, and satisfaction guaranteed in every particular.

Hot and Cold Baths in the Hotel, at Reduced Prices.

je28d2w C. H. DEXTER.

S. D. SMITH. W. H. ANDRUS.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

SMITH & ANDRUS,......Proprietors.

(Kept on the European Plan.)

Cor. First and Morrison Sts., Portland, O.

CLARENDON HOTEL!

ZIEBER & KNOWLES,

Proprietors.

Opposite the Railroad and Steamship Offices. Street Cars pass the House every five minutes.

Free Coach to and from the House.

SUMMER HOUSE!

THE "SUMMER HOUSE" AT CLATSOP, UNDER the management of MRS. CLOUTRIE, is now open. The charges for board and room have been reduced to $10,00 per week. Special arrangements for children. An excellent Shell Road has been made to the Beach, the Creek bridged and other improvements effected for the comfort and accommodation of guests. Our Hack in waiting at the Steamer Landing for the conveyance of patrons of the house.
d3m4w1m

THE PIONEER RESTAURANT & CHOP HOUSE.

NEWLY OPENED, IN STYLE, TO PLEASE everybody. The Finest Private Rooms for Ladies, Gentlemen or Parties.

Washington Street, bet. First and Front.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

Orders out of the house promptly attended to. Private Entrance for Ladies.

A. FOURNIER,
J. WILBRUN.

Now's the Time to get the Wrinkles taken out of your Bellies after the hard Winter!

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE,

Cor. First and Jefferson Streets.

NO DECEPTION THERE!

HI-YOU MUCK-A-MUCK AND HERE'S YOUR BILL OF FARE.

THREE KINDS OF MEAT FOR DINNER; ALso, for Breakfast and Supper. Ham and Eggs four times a week, and Fresh Fish, Hot Rolls and Cake in abundance. Plenty of Tea and Coffee every day for dinner, and plenty of Beer on Sunday. Hurry up, and none of your sneering at Cheap Boarding Houses.

Board and Lodging..$5 00 | Board...$4 00 | Meals...25c

☞Employers in want of help, please call.

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON,

ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONsignments of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE,

For the Storage of Goods, and a large experience, which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods: Care J. R. F. U.

Always on hand, a full assortment of **Groceries, Provisions & Clothing, Mechanics, Miners & Blacksmiths' Tools,** And a Large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

HURD'S RAZOR BLADE

Axes and Hatchets!

An Invoice of above just received and FOR SALE LOW.

Shelf and Builders' Hardware.

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

&c., &c., at

67 FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK.

JOHN R. FOSTER.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT BY VIRtue of an order issued out of the County Court of the State of Oregon for the county of Multnomah, dated June 23, 1875, that on Saturday, the 31st day of July, 1875, at one o'clock of said day, at the Court House door, in the city of Portland, in said county, I will sell at public auction, the following described Real Estate belonging to the estate of Cincinnati Bills, deceased, or so much thereof as may be necessary for the payment of debts and expenses of administration, etc.:

Lot number five (5) in Block number one hundred and fifteen (115) in the city of Portland, situate at the corner of Clay and First streets; also the following lots in Couch's Addition to the city of Portland.

Lots numbered two (2) and three (3) in Block number one hundred and fifty-seven (157), on N. Fifteenth street.

Lot number one (1) in Block number twelve (12), corner North First and B streets.

Lot number four, (4) in Block number 12), on North First street.

Said sale will be for cash, in United States gold coin. Deeds to be at the expense of the purchaser.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Administrator of the Estate of Cincinnati Bills, deceased.
June 28, 1875. w&dtd

Republican State Central Committee.

A meeting of the Republican State Central Committee of the State of Oregon will be held in the city of Portland on WEDNESDAY, the 14th day of July, 1875.

L. S. SCOTT, Chairman.

COMMITTEE.

Benton—W. H. Elliott.
Baker—J. P. Ross.
Clackamas—L. T. Barin.
Coos—J. Hacker.
Curry—M. Riely.
Clatsop—D. K. Warren.
Columbia—T. A. McBride.
Douglas—J. F. Watson.
Grant—Geo. A. Bleson.
Jackson—N. Langell.
Josephine—A. Watts.
Lane—W. H. Odell.
Linn—J. H. Foster.
Polk—J. C. Cooper.
Marion—L. S. Scott.
Multnomah—C. E. Dufiots.
Tillamook—D. A. Bailey.
Umatilla—J. C. Desoway.
Union—D. Chaplin.
Wasco—Z. F. Moody.
Washington—W. McLeod
Yamhill—J. W. Watts.

J. F. WATSON, Secretary.
L. S. SCOTT, Chairman.

Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL parts of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches.

Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world, through our own and connecting Expresses, at Greatly Reduced rates.

COLLECTIONS MADE and Commissions for Purchase of Goods, etc., etc., will receive prompt attention.

We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas and Europe, and to sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

THE GRANGER WATCH!

The Best American Watch ever Made for Durability and Time-Keeping.

Tucker's Trade Mark—SHEAF OF GRAIN ON DIAL.

The "MINER," is Another Watch.

Trade Mark—MINER and PICK on Dial. This Watch is made so that no Dampness can get to the Movement to cause rust.

THE PALACE CAR WATCH!

Trade Mark—PALACE CAR ON DIAL. This Watch is of Superior Quality—can be regulated to seconds.

NO RAILROAD MAN SHOULD BE WITHOUT ONE OF THESE WATCHES.

None of these WATCHES are Genuine except they have the Trade Mark, with the name of J. W. TUCKER & CO. on movement or dial.

These WATCHES sent C. O. D. to any part of the United States. Price in Silver Cases, $40 to $70. In Gold Cases from $100 to $200, depending upon weight of Cases.

ADDRESS,

J. W. TUCKER & CO.
131 Kearny Street, San Francisco Cal.

☞GOLD CHAINS, JEWELRY, DIAMONDS, SILVERWARE, Etc., Etc.

MARKETS.

HOME AGAIN!

J. S. KELLER,

Has returned to his

COR. MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,

Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

OUR MARKET.

MURPHY & ROGERS,

Corner Fourth and E Streets,

Dealers in all kinds of Fresh Meats, consisting of

BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL, ETC.

Corned Beef Always on Hand.

Stock bought and sold. Orders from the country solicited.

PORTLAND MARKET.

E. H. GARLING,

Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

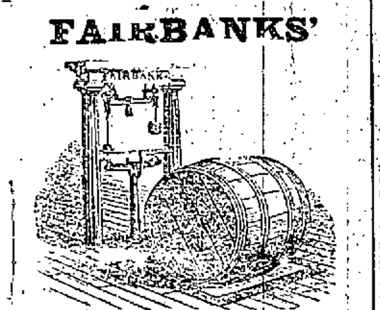
CHRIS. SCLOTH

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his

NEW BUTCHER SHOP,

Washington St., one door East of Third

FAIRBANKS'



THE STANDARD

(Buy only the Genuine)

PLATFORM SCALES!

(ON WHEELS),

400 to 5,000 Pounds.

WAREHOUSE SCALES

(SET IN FLOOR),

1,500 to 6,000 Pounds.

WAGON SCALES,

(ALL SIZES),

6,000 to 40,000 Pounds.

HAY SCALES,
GRAIN SCALES,
WOOL SCALES,
FAIRBANKS' CORNOMETERS,
(Grain Testers),

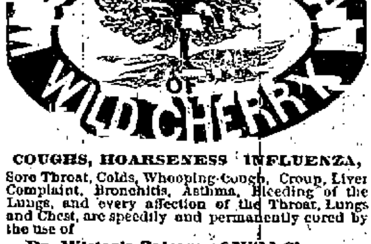
WARRANTED THE STANDARD WEIGHT.

FAIRBANKS' PATENT.

For Sale by all Hardware Merchants.

BEWARE OF IMITATION!

my18d3m



COUGHS, HOARSENESS INFLUENZA,

Sore Throat, Colds, Whooping-Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Asthma, Bleeding of the Lungs, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, are speedily and permanently cured by the use of

Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry.

This well-known preparation does not dry up a cough and leave the cause behind, as is the case with most medicines, but it loosens and cleanses the lungs and allays irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint.

CONSUMPTION CAN BE CURED

by a timely resort to this standard remedy, as is proved by hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS. SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Proprietors, Boston. Sold by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & Co., San Francisco, and by dealers generally.

BLUE LICK

WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels, half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade, at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN,
SOLE AGENT,
Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,
No. 147 First, near Taylor street.

Proposals for Wing Dams, Willamette River.

U. S. ENGINEER OFFICE,
PORTLAND, OREGON, June 24, 1875.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT this office until 12 o'clock M., of July 23, 1875, (when they will be opened in the presence of bidders), for building 8,000 feet (more or less) of wing dams on the upper Willamette River, and removal of rocks.

Bidders will state the amount in United States currency for which they will construct the dams per lineal foot, and removal of rocks per cubic yard. Detailed specifications, with blank forms for proposals, can be obtained at this office.

The dams are to be built at such localities on the river as the United States Engineer in charge shall direct.

The dams will consist of logs laid on the river bed the entire length of the dam, fastened by drift bolts to small piles driven to a depth of five or six feet, the piles being fifteen feet apart. This is to be covered by a one foot layer of brush tied into bundles and covered with a cubic yard of gravel to every ten feet of dam.

Bids must be in triplicate, on forms furnished from this office, and endorsed "Proposals for Wing Dams, Willamette River."

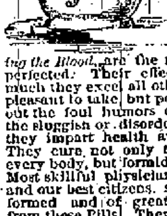
The right is reserved to reject any and all bids.

je25d6t N. MICHLER, Major of Engineers.

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For all the purposes of a Family Physic,

CURING



Costiveness, Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Dysentery, Gout, Stomach and Breath, Erysipelas, Headache, Piles, Rheumatism, Eruptions and Skin Diseases, Biliousness, Liver Complaint, Dropsy, Tetter, Tumors and Salt Rheum, Worms, Gout, Neuralgia, as a Dinner Pill, and Purifying the Blood, are the most congenial purgative yet perfected. Their effects abundantly show how much they excel all other Pills. They are safe and pleasant to take, but powerful to cure. They purge out the foul humors of the blood; they stimulate the sluggish or disordered organ into action; and they impart health and tone to the whole being. They cure not only the every day complaints of every body, but formidable and dangerous diseases. Most skillful physicians, most eminent clergymen, and our best citizens, send certificates of cures performed and of great benefit they have derived from these Pills. They are the safest and best physic for children, because mild as well as effectual. Being sugar coated, they are easy to take; and being purely vegetable, they are entirely harmless.

PREPARED BY

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

☞Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine. T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland Oregon.

Ayer's Ague Cure,

FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF OF

Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

R Has been widely used during the last twenty-five years, in the treatment of these distressing diseases, and with such unvarying success that it has gained the reputation of being infallible. The shakes, or chills, once broken by it, do not return, until the disease is contracted again. This has made it an accepted remedy, and trusted specific, for the Fever and Ague of the West, and the Chills and Fever of the South.

Ayers' Ague Cure eradicates the noxious poison from the system, and leaves the patient as well as before the attack. It thoroughly expels the disease, so that no Liver Complaints, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Dysentery or Debility follow the cure. Indeed, where Disorders of the Liver and Bowels have occurred from Miasmatic Poison, it removes the cause of them and they disappear. Not only is it an effectual cure, but if, taken occasionally by patients exposed to malaria it will expel the poison and protect them from attack. Travelers and temporary residents in Fever and Ague localities are thus enabled to defy the disease. The General Debility which is so apt to ensue from continued exposure to Malaria and Miasm, has no speedier remedy.

For **Liver Complaints,** it is an excellent remedy.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

☞Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine. T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland Oregon.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

City Licenses.

LICENSES FOR THE CURRENT QUARTER ARE now due and payment thereof must be made on or before the 10th inst., at my office, 92 First st.

Liquor dealers must have their bonds approved before payment can be made.

JOSEPH BACHMAN,
Treasurer City of Portland.
Portland, July 2, 1875.

Montgomery Street.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED at the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland until Friday, July 9, 1875, for the improvement of Montgomery street, between Fourth and Tenth streets, as provided by ordinance No 1615.

Bids must state, opposite the number of each block the price per cubic yard for excavation and embankment, and the price per lineal foot for sidewalks, crosswalks and plank gutters.

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders in the sum of five hundred dollars, to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder, he will, upon its being so awarded, enter into contract therefor with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance.

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.

R. R. THOMPSON,
I. BESSER,
JOHN CATLIN,
Committee on Streets and Public Property.

Second and Alder Streets.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE ASSESSment made by Ordinance No. 1643 for the improvement of the intersection of Second with Alder street, in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 1634, on each of the following described lots adjacent thereto and liable therefor, is due and payable at the office of the City Treasurer, in United States gold and silver coin, and unless paid within fifteen days from the date hereof the Common Council will order warrants issued for the collection thereof:

Block.	Lot.	Owner.	Assessm't
15	7, 8,	G. W. Vaughn	$39 08
16	5, 6,	T. J. & B. Z. Holmes	39 05
19	3,	Estate I. A. Davenport	17 36
19	4,	Jacob Koening	21 72
20	E. 84 ft N½ 1,	J. B. Garrison	10 05
20	W 16 ft N½ 1, and S½ 1,	J. F. Price	11 67
		A. V. T. Cadwell	17 36
20		City of Portland	42 68
			$199 00

By order of the Common Council.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.
June 25, 1875. je25d10d

To the Farmers of Oregon and Washington Territory.

WE TAKE PLEASURE IN CALLING YOUR notice to the fact that we are now putting a Stock of our Celebrated FARMING GOODS at Portland, where we propose to sell them at San Francisco prices, freight to Portland added. Our Stock for the present will consist of the following well known Implements and Machines: The **Ætna Double Motion Mowing and Reaping Machines, Treadwell's Improved Single Gear Headers, Russell's Celebrated End Shake Threshers, Pitts' Mounted & Down Powers, Hoadley's Threshing Engines, Paddock Sulky Rakes, Whitewater Wagons, Blackhawk Plows, &c., &c.** Our Goods are well known and popular in California, and we desire to introduce them more generally among you, hence the establishment of a Depot in your midst. Our goods are guaranteed in every particular, and your orders are respectfully solicited, which will have our prompt and careful attention.

TREADWELL & CO.,
Flanders' Warehouse: Front Street, Portland, Ogn.
P. O. Address, Portland, Oregon. my29d&wtf

JUSTICE'S COURT FOR THE PRECINCT OF North Portland, State of Oregon, county of Multnomah ss. Robert Smith, plaintiff, vs. Joseph Bills, defendant. To Joseph Bills, the above-named defendant. In the name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear before the undersigned, a Justice of the Peace for the Precinct aforesaid, on the 26th day of July, 1875, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the office of said Justice, in said Precinct to answer the above-named plaintiff in a civil action. The defendant will take notice that if he fail to answer the complaint herein, the plaintiff will take judgment against him for $166 50/100, which sum plaintiff claims as due him for services rendered defendant from 16th May 1875, to June 2, 1875, at defendant's request, amounting to $76 50, and the further sum of $90 for services rendered defendant at the defendant's request, by A. F. Keyser, for defendant, at his request, from April 1, 1875, to June 2, 1875, which last claim has been assigned to plaintiff, and defendant is further notified that his property has been attached in this action to answer said demand.

Given under my hand this 8th day of June A. D. 1875.

JOSEPH REILLY,
je9d1aw6w Justice of the Peace.

FOUND.

A LARGE IRON DOOR KEY. THE OWNER can have the same by calling at this Office and paying for this advertisement.

SAN FRANCISCO.

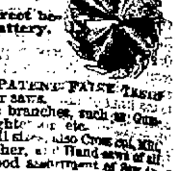
N. W. SPAULDING

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

17 and 19 Fremont street between Front and Battery.

SAN FRANCISCO.



N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH inserted in circular saws. REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, etc.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes, also Cross cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand saws of all kinds, together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

MEDICAL.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,

623 KEARNEY STREET, COR. COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, [illegible] Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases of years standing and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal Hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, San Francisco, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of [illegible] and the enjoyment of life. In this horrid [illegible] until death closes the scene [illegible] guardians, friends, and tend to those [illegible] with any of these horrible, life [illegible] see that they are cared for and [illegible] too late. Send them immediately to [illegible] physician who has made private diseases a special study for years, and who is certain [illegible] without mercury [illegible] drugs. It is important to those [illegible] and to those who are interested [illegible] their friends, to be careful of [illegible] doctors who infest all cities, [illegible] in curing all in a few [illegible] the public by the names [illegible] from Europe and other places [illegible] and inquiry, [illegible] charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal [illegible] the consequence of [illegible] This solitary [illegible] practiced by the youth of both sexes to an unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms unless combatted [illegible] measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. [illegible] relief be not obtained should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and [illegible] mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

Married Men,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies, should not forget the sacred responsibility resting upon them, nor delay to obtain immediate relief.

DR. GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure or make no charge.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who, with bogus sworn-to certificates, delude the unwary. Some of the self-styled doctors, whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places, are tradesmen and became too lazy to work at their trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, [illegible] carriers, intelligence office keepers, etc. The only way to avoid imposition is to make inquiry—it will cost you nothing, and may save you many regrets, for, as advertising physicians, in eight cases out of ten are bogus, there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know who and what they are. Dr. Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, pretended patients' letters, etc. Dr. Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his office of his ability to treat diseases that he professes to cure.

Cured at Home.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded free from damage and curiosity to any part of the country, with full and plain directions by inclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Post office or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union. All communications strictly confidential.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney street, corner Commercial, San Francisco. Postoffice Box 1,957.

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON THE LETTER. Consultations FREE.

☞Correspondents will please inform DR. GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the DAILY OREGONIAN.

A BOOK FOR THE MILLION!

MARRIAGE GUIDE.

A Private Counselor to the Married, or those about to marry, on the physiological mysteries and revelations of the sexual system, the latest discoveries in the science of reproduction, preserving the complexion, &c. This is an interesting work of 260 pages, with numerous engravings, and contains valuable information for those who are married or contemplate marriage; still it is a book that ought to be under lock and key, and not laid carelessly about the house. Sent to any one (post paid) for Fifty Cents. Address Dr. Butts' Dispensary, No. 12 N. Eighth street, St. Louis, Mo.

Assignee's Sale.

SPRING WAGONS; NEW, SECONDhand and UNFINISHED BUGGIES; EXPRESS WAGONS, Finished and Unfinished;

ONE SECOND-HAND OMNIBUS;

Hickory, Oak & Ash Planks;

Spokes, Shafts and Carriage Stock,

Also, the

CARRIAGE & WAGON SHOP,

Lately occupied by E. Smith, with Lease.

ALSO,

The Blacksmith's Tools.

All the above are for Sale, Cheap, and a good opportunity is offered for any person desiring to go into the Carriage-making business.

For particulars, inquire of

E. J. NORTHRUP,
Assignee,
je10.1md&w 131 Front Street.

TO IMMIGRANTS.

PLEASE CALL AT STATE BOARD OF IMMIgration Rooms, Ankeny's Market, and procure tickets entitling you to travel by Railroads and Steamers all over the State at half fare. Also, where employment is obtainable, farms for sale and to rent, and other information as to Oregon, free of charge.